

**Length Frequency Analysis and Calculated Catch at Age  
Estimations for Commercially Landed Gray Triggerfish  
(*Balistes capriscus*) From the Gulf of Mexico**

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## Introduction

The distribution of length and age within a given population is critical information often used in the assessment of that population. The Trip Interview Program (TIP), developed and facilitated by the National Marine Fisheries Service Southeast Fisheries Science Center collects size frequency and age at length data. Port agents in the southeastern United States visit docks and fish houses where they interview the fisherman and take length and weight measurements of the catch. Port agents are either stationed at the location where the fish are unloaded and are able to measure each fish as it is landed, or if the fish have already been unloaded, the port agents then measure a sample of the catch from the storage containers within the fish house. Whenever possible, a captain or crewmember are interviewed to obtain information about the fishing trip, including area fished, gear, etc. Hard part and tissue samples are sometimes obtained from species and sent to the lab for age based or genetic analysis. Commercially sampled gray triggerfish length and weight information gathered by the TIP program were analyzed to ascertain length frequency and estimated catch at calculated age across various strata. No genetic or hard part samples are available through the TIP program for gray triggerfish (SEFSC Website 2005).

## Methods

Data for the gray triggerfish species from the Gulf of Mexico demersal fishery was extracted from the TIP database. Database statisticians preliminary removed obvious outliers before the data was distributed for analysis (Chih, Personal Communication, 2005). A clean set of length and corresponding weight values were obtained through cleaning the data and eliminating outliers. The first step in this process was to remove any records located outside of the Gulf of Mexico management area. Area within the data was either defined using the NMFS shrimp codes or the four digit NMFS lat-long codes. In order to discern which areas are located within the management area, records with the NMFS shrimp code were retained and those records with the four-digit NMFS lat-long code were edited. NMFS lat-long codes located within the Gulf of Mexico management area were converted to their corresponding NMFS shrimp code, while those area codes located within the Atlantic or outside of the United States exclusive economic zone (EEZ) were removed. Table 1 shows the different area codes that were found within the data and whether they were removed, or the value to which they were converted.

### *Calculation of Weight-Length Relationship*

Once the data was constrained to the Gulf of Mexico management area, the length and weight values had to be converted such that they are all in the same units, inches and pounds respectively. Those data where weight equaled zero were removed. In addition, the length units were in both total or fork length, and the weight units were in both whole or gutted weight. Consequently, the following conversion factors from Goodyear and Thompson (1993) had to be applied to obtain total length (TL), where length is in inches:

$$TL = 1.214FL - 0.754$$

$$FL = 0.621 + 0.824TL$$

Whole weight (WW) was obtained by applying the conversion factor for gray triggerfish used by the Fisheries Logbook System (FLS), where once weight is in pounds:

$$\begin{aligned} WW &= 1.04GW \\ GW &= WW/1.04 \end{aligned}$$

Once the length and weight data was in a uniform unit of measurement, the data was plotted and a nonlinear regression was used to perform an initial fit of the weight length relationship:

$$WW = aTL^b$$

with total length in inches and whole weight in pounds. Residuals were calculated for this initial fit and the frequency distribution of the residuals was calculated. The upper and lower 0.5 percentile of the residuals was removed and a nonlinear regression using the weight to length relationship was calculated with the remaining data yielding parameters for the relationship.

#### *Length Frequency Analysis*

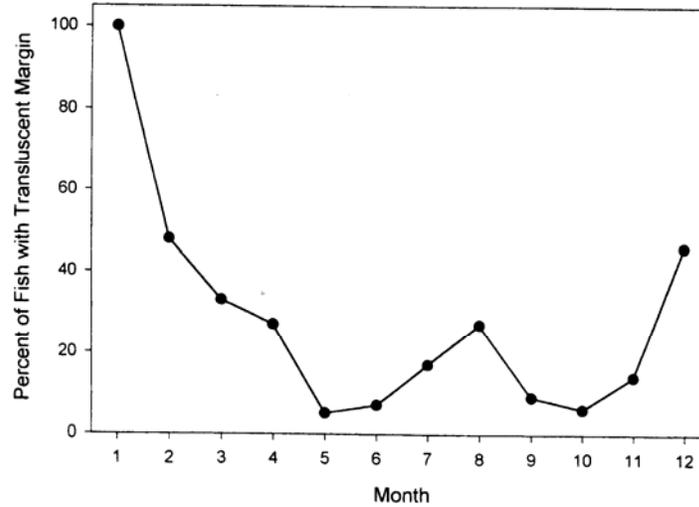
An analysis of length frequency across various strata was performed to ascertain whether differences in length are present. Since weight is not needed in this analysis, the records where weight equals zero but length is present were included. Records determined as outliers in the above calculations were not used in the length frequency analysis. Length frequency was calculated across the following strata: year, state, gear, region, and shrimp code area, as well as the interactions between year and gear, year and region, and year and state. The mean, 95 and 50 percent confidence intervals, and standard deviation were calculated for each stratum and the interactions. Results are displayed in box plots and in the diagrams in Appendix C.

#### *Catch at Calculated Age*

The length values used in the length frequency analysis were used to back calculate estimated age using the von Bertalanffy relationship provided by Ingram (2001) for Gulf of Mexico gray triggerfish, combined sexes:

$$L_t = 583(1 - e^{-(0.1830(t + 1.5786)})}$$

The marginal increment analysis performed on the spines used to derive the above von Bertalanffy relationship suggested that a spine “annulus is formed from December through February and a spawning check or false annulus is formed in August” (Ingram 2001).



**Monthly percent frequency of a translucent margin in the first dorsal spine of gray triggerfish (Ingram 2001)**

Given the range of time during which a ring may be formed, and based on the above figure illustrating the percent frequency of fish with annuli each month, it was decided that by the middle of February, most fish could be said to have formed an annulus. With this information, the von Bertalanffy growth equation was off set such that fish change from one age to another the middle of February. To accomplish this, the parameter  $t_0$  in the growth equation had to be changed using the following formula:

$$t_{\text{new}} = t_0 - \frac{\text{marking month}}{12}$$

where the marking month is equal to the middle of February, or the value 2.5. The von Bertalanffy growth equation that resulted was the following:

$$L_t = 583(1 - e^{(-0.1830(t + 1.78693))})$$

Age was calculated for each length value using the altered von Bertalanffy equation, and the resulting decimal was truncated to yield an integer representing the age of the animal (for example 5.768  $\rightarrow$  5 year old). The percentage of each age group was calculated across various strata including year, month, quarter, gear, region, state and NMFS shrimp area code. To perform all calculations, the software JMP IN (Copyright 2004 SAS Institute, version 5.1.2) and Microsoft Office (Copyright 2000 Microsoft Corporation) were used.

## Results and Discussion

In the TIP database for the Gulf of Mexico, gray triggerfish are the fifth most frequently sampled species by the number of individuals sampled (Figure 2). For members of the triggerfish family in the TIP database, the majority of the records are defined at the species level, the majority of which are gray triggerfish (Table 1). During the analysis, only those records listed specifically as gray triggerfish were used. The specific gear code classification for those gears that captured gray triggerfish in the TIP database was designated as either hook and line, traps or other for purposes of analysis (Table 6). The number of gray triggerfish captured using each of these gear designations

indicates that hook and line is the prominent means of capturing this species (Figure 3). Spatially, the data suggests that the other two gear designations, traps and other, are found only in the Eastern Gulf of Mexico; those individuals captured in the Western Gulf of Mexico appear to be captured exclusively by hook and line (Figure 4).

#### *Calculation of Weight Length Relationship and Parameters*

Initial nonlinear regression fit of the weight length relationship for those data containing a positive length and weight value greater than zero reveals the outliers within the data (Figure 5). The frequency of the resulting residuals is illustrated in Figure 6. The upper and lower 0.5 percentile of the residuals were eliminated resulting in the removal of 69 records (or 0.99% of the data) out of 6,954 total records, the remaining data after the records where weight equals zero is removed. Nonlinear regression of the resulting data resulted in the calculation of a growth curve (Figure 7) and parameters (Table 5).

#### *Length Frequency Analysis*

Length frequency analysis across the years in the time series reveals only slight variations in mean size (Figure 8). Month and season show slight variation with mean size in fall being slightly smaller (Figures 9 through 14). Regionally, the east appears to capture smaller individuals than in the west, with the exception of the early years when sample size was smaller (Figures 15 through 17). Stratified by state, Florida has been sampled more frequently than the other states and trends across a particular state could be driven by sample size in some cases (Figure 18 through 23). As illustrated in Figure 4, the data suggests that there may be a stratification of gear used to capture gray triggerfish by region, where the Eastern Gulf of Mexico catches gray triggerfish with more diverse gear than in the Western Gulf where it is predominantly hook and line. The partition of length data by gear reveals that larger individuals tend to be captured by those gear codes designated as other (see Table 6), while smaller individuals tend to be captured in traps (Figures 24 through 27). Finally, stratification of the length data by NMFS shrimp code reveals specific differences in size by each area, particularly in the eastern half of the Gulf (codes 1 through 12, see Figure 1) where there is great variability from one shrimp grid to the next (Figure 28).

#### *Catch at Calculated Age*

Since the catch at calculated age is a function of the length, similar patterns to those illustrated in the length frequency analysis will be present. Across year, month and quarter, there is little difference in the catch at calculated age (Figures 29 through 31). For gear, it is apparent that hook and line captures older individuals than traps, while those gears classified as other (see Table 6) capture a distribution of ages (Figure 32). Across region there is only little difference in the catch at calculated age (Figure 33), while across state there is some variability (Figure 34). Catch at calculated age across the NMFS shrimp codes varies greatly, as was observed when analyzing length frequency across this stratum (Figure 35).

It is important to note that according to a study by Ingram (2001) on gray triggerfish stock structure in the Gulf of Mexico, differences in von Bertalanffy growth parameters exist from one area to another. This disparity is hypothesized to be due to

differences in estimated mortality rates due to different levels of exploitation as calculated in the Ingram study, and other gray triggerfish studies done elsewhere in the Gulf of Mexico (Johnson and Saloman 1984; Hood and Johnson 1997). Such differences in growth, mortality and exploitation requires that the catch at calculated age values presented in this paper be considered with caution, and perhaps recalculated on a more area specific (rather than Gulf-wide) basis using area-specific growth parameters (Ingram 2001).

## Literature Cited

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## Appendix A: Tables

Area Code Found	New Defined Area	Area Code Found	New Defined Area
0	removed	2683	4
1	1	2684	4
2	2	2696	21
3	3	2733	removed
4	4	2782	5
5	5	2783	5
6	6	2784	5
7	7	2785	5
8	8	2786	5
9	9	2789	13
10	10	2790	14
11	11	2791	15
12	12	2793	17
13	13	2794	18
14	14	2795	20
15	15	2832	removed
16	16	2883	6
17	17	2884	6
21	21	2885	6
22	22	2888	11
90	removed	2889	13
744	removed	2890	14
748	removed	2891	15
2382	removed	2892	16
2384	removed	2893	17
2389	removed	2894	18
2481	removed	2985	8
2482	2	2986	9
2483	2	2987	10
2582	3	2988	11
2583	3	2989	13
2584	3	2990	14
2586	3	2991	15
2682	4	3086	9
		3087	10

**Table 1: Areas removed or converted to NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes.**

YEAR	Total Trigger (# fish)	Trigger sp. (# of fish)	Gray Trigger (# of fish)	Queen Trigger (# of fish)	Ocean Trigger (# of fish)	% spec. specific	of sp defined % gray	of sp defined % queen	of sp defined % ocean
1984	18	0	18	0	0	100%	100%	0%	0%
1985	1	0	1	0	0	100%	100%	0%	0%
1986	4	4	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%
1988	28	28	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%
1989	41	0	6	0	35	100%	15%	0%	85%
1990	474	15	438	9	12	97%	95%	2%	3%
1991	1103	145	946	10	2	87%	99%	1%	0%
1992	1792	86	1633	7	66	95%	96%	0%	4%
1993	1559	141	1381	14	23	91%	97%	1%	2%
1994	2283	146	2104	12	21	94%	98%	1%	1%
1995	1482	10	1452	16	4	99%	99%	1%	0%
1996	1244	5	1227	8	4	100%	99%	1%	0%
1997	1060	8	1022	20	10	99%	97%	2%	1%
1998	1066	181	865	7	13	83%	98%	1%	1%
1999	1451	708	710	14	19	51%	96%	2%	3%
2000	894	455	430	9	0	49%	98%	2%	0%
2001	1050	5	1029	15	1	100%	98%	1%	0%
2002	770	0	761	8	1	100%	99%	1%	0%
2003	605	0	584	21	0	100%	97%	3%	0%
					<b>AVG 1989-</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>8%</b>
					<b>AVG 1990-</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>

**Table 2: Partition of the number and percent of fish in the TIP Gulf of Mexico data labeled as belonging to the Triggerfish family, and of those individuals, the number and percentage of fish that were further defined on the species level as either gray, queen or ocean triggerfish.**

Parameter	Preliminary Estimate	Low	High
<b>a</b>	0.002002	0.00111168	0.00289231
<b>b</b>	2.54088256	2.39166131	2.69010381

**Table 3: Initial parameter estimates for a weight to length relationship fit by nonlinear regression to all data containing a length and a weight value greater than zero (n = 6,954 fish).**

Quantiles			Moments	
100.00%	maximum	25.6141185	Mean	-0.0201645
99.50%		2.3219937	Std Dev	1.30456423
97.50%		1.00819022	Std Err Mean	0.01564401
90.00%		0.3749319	upper 95% Mean	0.01050257
75.00%	quartile	0.05702121	lower 95% Mean	-0.0508315
50.00%	median	-0.1349932	N	6954
25.00%	quartile	-0.2829367		
10.00%		-0.4401335		
2.50%		-0.7984931		
0.50%		-1.7516762		
0.00%	minimum	-14.982264		

**Table 4: Distribution of the residuals resulting from calculated length weight relationship prior to removal of outliers.**

Parameter	Final Estimate	Low	High
a	0.00104723	0.00090241	0.00119205
b	2.75709575	2.71072622	2.80346528

**Table 5: Final parameter estimates for a length weight relationship fit by nonlinear regression to data from which residuals in the upper and lower 0.5 percentile were removed (n = 6,885 fish).**

TIP Code	Gear Description	# of Gray Trigger	Designated As
0	Unknown	36	Other
215	Otter Trawl Bottom, Shrimp	2	Other
300	Pots and Traps Cmb.	9	Traps
330	Pots and Traps, Crab, Blue	12	Traps
333	Pots and Traps, Crab, Other	22	Traps
345	Pots and Traps, Fish	1310	Traps
600	Troll and Hand Lines, Cmb.	28	Other
610	Lines Hand	643	Hook and Line
611	Rod and Reel	2346	Hook and Line
612	Mannual Reel	4370	Hook and Line
613	Electric or Hydraulic Reel	4155	Hook and Line
616	Electric Rod and Reel	608	Hook and Line
660	Lines, Troll	3	Other
665	Lines, Troll Mackerel	7	Other
675	Lines Long Set with Hooks To	3	Other
676	Lines, Long Bottom, Reef Fis	466	Other
943	Diving Outfits, Other	24	Other

**Table 6: Gear code classification used for those gears that captured gray triggerfish in the TIP database. For purposes of analysis, each gear code was designated as hook and line, traps or other.**



YEAR	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1990	0.00%	6.00%	28.87%	23.79%	12.93%	8.55%	4.39%	4.85%	2.54%	1.39%	1.15%	1.85%	0.69%	0.69%
1991	0.12%	9.76%	31.41%	28.35%	13.29%	7.06%	2.35%	1.29%	1.53%	0.12%	0.59%	0.59%	0.94%	0.82%
1992	0.25%	7.70%	36.48%	29.88%	14.54%	6.35%	1.73%	0.74%	0.74%	0.37%	0.12%	0.37%	0.12%	0.25%
1993	0.58%	7.71%	27.80%	31.37%	15.65%	7.21%	2.62%	1.82%	1.09%	0.73%	0.80%	0.36%	0.51%	0.36%
1994	0.58%	12.33%	26.79%	24.03%	16.10%	8.66%	5.13%	1.89%	1.45%	0.92%	0.68%	0.48%	0.05%	0.48%
1995	0.14%	15.50%	33.08%	23.67%	13.49%	6.57%	2.63%	2.15%	0.97%	0.76%	0.28%	0.28%	0.21%	0.00%
1996	0.98%	15.14%	30.20%	26.10%	14.73%	5.81%	2.45%	1.55%	1.06%	0.57%	0.57%	0.16%	0.08%	0.33%
1997	1.58%	15.53%	31.16%	24.04%	14.74%	7.02%	3.26%	1.09%	0.40%	0.49%	0.10%	0.00%	0.20%	0.10%
1998	1.08%	21.70%	37.53%	18.35%	9.35%	4.32%	1.44%	1.32%	0.72%	0.96%	0.24%	0.48%	0.36%	0.48%
1999	0.72%	12.23%	34.39%	24.17%	12.52%	4.89%	1.73%	2.01%	1.01%	1.29%	0.72%	0.58%	0.43%	0.72%
2000	0.24%	10.24%	37.86%	24.76%	11.67%	5.71%	1.19%	1.67%	1.67%	1.19%	0.71%	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%
2001	1.00%	14.69%	34.17%	28.47%	10.49%	4.40%	2.30%	1.50%	0.70%	0.60%	0.20%	0.30%	0.10%	0.50%
2002	0.41%	16.32%	35.53%	23.18%	11.25%	5.49%	1.92%	0.69%	1.23%	0.96%	0.27%	0.27%	0.69%	0.41%
2003	1.38%	13.15%	27.51%	24.91%	14.53%	7.09%	2.60%	1.73%	1.38%	1.04%	0.69%	0.69%	0.87%	0.17%
2004	0.00%	9.29%	32.71%	23.42%	10.41%	9.29%	5.58%	1.86%	2.60%	0.74%	0.74%	0.74%	0.37%	0.74%
YEAR	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
1990	0.00%	0.69%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.15%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.46%	0.00%	0.00%
1991	0.00%	0.71%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.94%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1992	0.06%	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.06%	0.06%	0.00%
1993	0.22%	0.29%	0.15%	0.00%	0.29%	0.00%	0.22%	0.00%	0.00%	0.15%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%
1994	0.15%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.05%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1995	0.00%	0.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1996	0.00%	0.08%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1997	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
1998	0.36%	0.24%	0.48%	0.12%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.12%
1999	0.29%	0.29%	0.14%	0.43%	0.14%	0.29%	0.00%	0.43%	0.00%	0.43%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%
2000	0.24%	0.48%	0.24%	0.00%	0.48%	0.24%	0.24%	0.24%	0.00%	0.24%	0.00%	0.48%	0.00%	0.00%
2001	0.00%	0.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2002	0.14%	0.55%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.41%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%
2003	0.17%	0.17%	0.17%	0.00%	0.69%	0.00%	0.52%	0.00%	0.00%	0.35%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.17%
2004	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.74%	0.00%	0.37%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.37%	0.00%

**Table 7: Annual catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP.**

Month	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	0.49%	13.39%	33.91%	28.01%	11.55%	4.55%	1.60%	1.84%	0.86%	0.61%	0.25%	0.49%	0.37%	0.37%
2	0.39%	7.64%	31.26%	29.13%	15.47%	8.03%	2.98%	1.49%	1.17%	0.39%	0.45%	0.58%	0.39%	0.39%
3	0.37%	7.75%	26.42%	29.96%	17.64%	8.63%	4.28%	1.85%	0.66%	0.59%	0.22%	0.15%	0.15%	0.37%
4	0.46%	10.60%	30.57%	26.80%	14.13%	6.61%	3.38%	1.77%	1.61%	0.77%	0.84%	0.38%	0.38%	0.38%
5	0.90%	10.17%	30.74%	27.39%	14.83%	7.83%	2.81%	1.44%	1.26%	0.54%	0.30%	0.18%	0.24%	0.36%
6	0.72%	15.50%	27.57%	23.06%	14.77%	5.68%	4.14%	1.53%	1.17%	1.53%	0.90%	0.81%	0.45%	0.81%
7	0.99%	16.89%	37.17%	20.50%	10.96%	4.82%	2.19%	1.10%	1.54%	0.99%	0.66%	0.55%	0.44%	0.22%
8	0.35%	17.85%	36.82%	21.86%	10.19%	6.47%	1.90%	1.19%	0.98%	0.63%	0.21%	0.28%	0.21%	0.28%
9	0.76%	13.27%	36.11%	25.65%	11.49%	6.05%	1.72%	1.44%	0.89%	0.48%	0.55%	0.14%	0.28%	0.28%
10	1.34%	18.28%	32.69%	21.32%	12.04%	4.75%	2.45%	2.08%	1.11%	0.97%	0.45%	0.52%	0.22%	0.30%
11	0.00%	11.42%	29.23%	25.85%	16.06%	6.65%	3.51%	1.88%	1.63%	0.88%	0.88%	0.88%	0.38%	0.13%
12	0.49%	10.58%	29.81%	28.71%	14.60%	7.30%	2.31%	2.19%	0.61%	0.97%	0.12%	0.24%	0.36%	0.73%
Month	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
1	0.12%	0.37%	0.00%	0.12%	0.12%	0.49%	0.25%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
3	0.15%	0.30%	0.07%	0.07%	0.15%	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
4	0.15%	0.23%	0.23%	0.00%	0.08%	0.23%	0.23%	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%
5	0.18%	0.24%	0.12%	0.00%	0.06%	0.06%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.06%
6	0.00%	0.36%	0.00%	0.09%	0.09%	0.45%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%
7	0.22%	0.22%	0.00%	0.00%	0.22%	0.11%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.11%	0.00%	0.11%
8	0.00%	0.21%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%
9	0.07%	0.21%	0.07%	0.00%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%
10	0.22%	0.22%	0.15%	0.07%	0.15%	0.22%	0.07%	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.15%	0.00%	0.07%
11	0.00%	0.25%	0.00%	0.13%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.13%	0.00%	0.00%	0.13%	0.00%
12	0.00%	0.36%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.12%	0.00%	0.36%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 8: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by month.**

Quarter	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	0.40%	8.94%	30.08%	29.19%	15.40%	7.49%	3.15%	1.70%	0.92%	0.51%	0.32%	0.40%	0.30%	0.38%
2	0.71%	11.75%	29.82%	26.03%	14.59%	6.86%	3.35%	1.57%	1.35%	0.88%	0.64%	0.42%	0.34%	0.49%
3	0.66%	15.86%	36.63%	22.99%	10.87%	5.91%	1.90%	1.27%	1.08%	0.66%	0.45%	0.29%	0.29%	0.26%
4	0.74%	14.30%	30.96%	24.59%	13.83%	5.97%	2.70%	2.06%	1.11%	0.94%	0.47%	0.54%	0.30%	0.37%
Quarter	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
1	0.11%	0.19%	0.03%	0.08%	0.08%	0.16%	0.05%	0.08%	0.00%	0.03%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2	0.12%	0.27%	0.12%	0.02%	0.07%	0.22%	0.15%	0.02%	0.02%	0.07%	0.00%	0.05%	0.02%	0.02%
3	0.08%	0.21%	0.05%	0.00%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.05%	0.00%	0.08%
4	0.10%	0.27%	0.07%	0.07%	0.07%	0.13%	0.03%	0.07%	0.00%	0.17%	0.00%	0.07%	0.03%	0.03%

**Table 9: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by quarter where quarter one is January through March, quarter two April through June, quarter three July through September, and quarter four October through December.**

Gear	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hook and Line	0.38%	10.94%	31.41%	27.83%	15.06%	7.15%	2.88%	1.56%	0.92%	0.57%	0.32%	0.21%	0.17%	0.20%
Trap	2.78%	29.51%	44.62%	14.68%	4.56%	1.85%	0.71%	0.50%	0.14%	0.07%	0.21%	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%
Other	0.71%	8.19%	11.03%	6.76%	5.34%	5.87%	5.87%	5.87%	8.01%	6.23%	4.63%	5.52%	4.27%	5.16%
Gear	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
Hook and Line	0.04%	0.10%	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%	0.06%	0.04%	0.02%	0.01%	0.01%	0.00%	0.02%	0.01%	0.00%
Trap	0.07%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%
Other	1.60%	3.74%	0.89%	0.53%	1.42%	2.85%	1.25%	0.53%	0.00%	1.96%	0.18%	0.71%	0.00%	0.89%

**Table 10: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by gear, where each gear designation corresponds to the gear codes explicated by Table 6.**

Region	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
West	0.12%	6.83%	29.47%	30.59%	17.09%	8.29%	3.47%	1.60%	0.90%	0.52%	0.34%	0.25%	0.16%	0.15%
East	1.10%	17.87%	34.36%	21.47%	10.57%	4.95%	2.14%	1.58%	1.20%	0.87%	0.60%	0.55%	0.44%	0.59%
Region	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
West	0.03%	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%
East	0.16%	0.39%	0.13%	0.08%	0.16%	0.25%	0.15%	0.07%	0.00%	0.15%	0.01%	0.08%	0.01%	0.07%

**Table 11: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by region (assuming the existence of two stocks), where the east represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 1 through 12 and the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 13 through 21.**

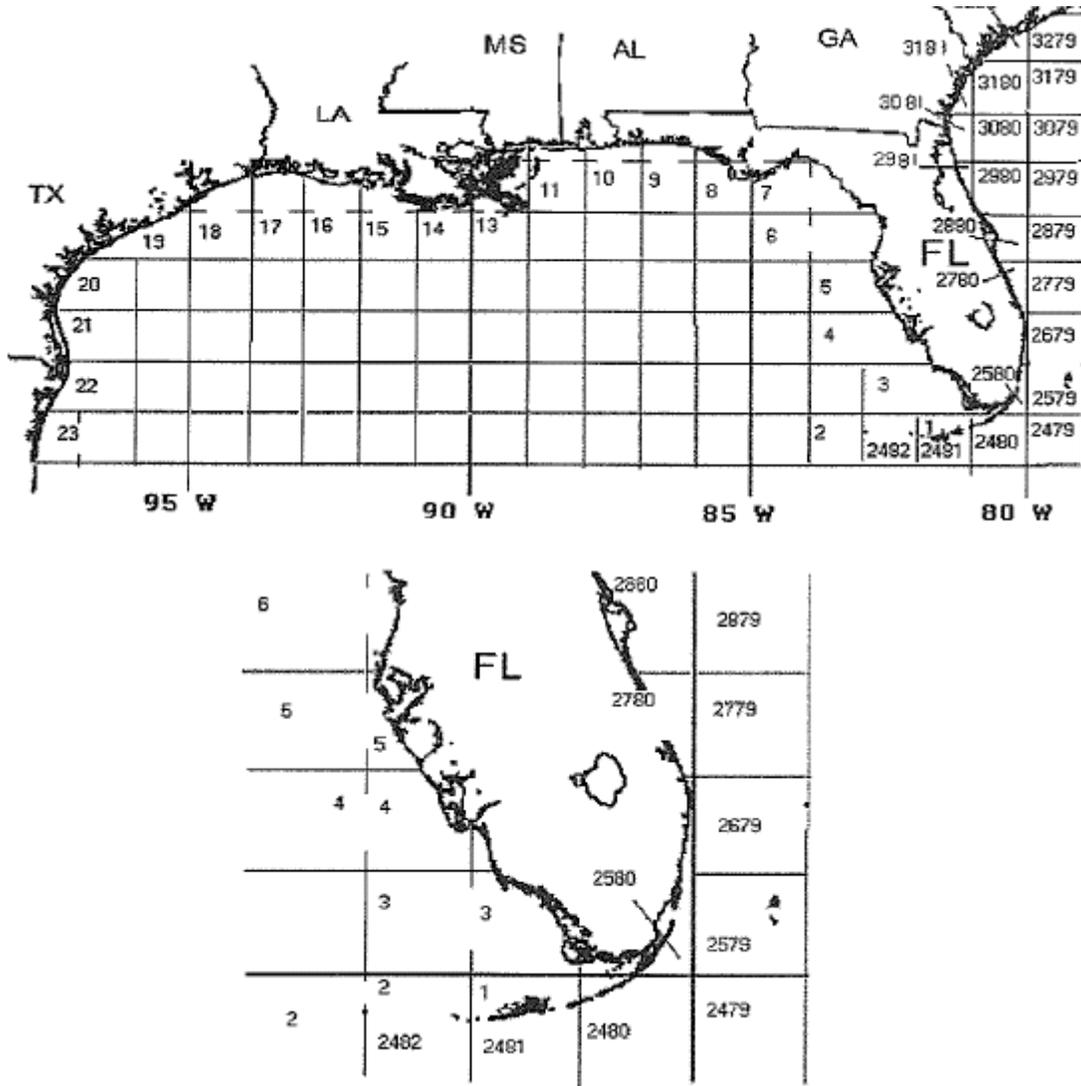
State	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama	0.00%	12.12%	27.27%	27.27%	15.15%	9.09%	6.06%	0.00%	3.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Florida	1.06%	17.50%	33.66%	21.60%	10.84%	5.21%	2.31%	1.69%	1.29%	0.98%	0.61%	0.56%	0.43%	0.57%
Louisiana	0.08%	6.18%	28.14%	30.89%	17.82%	8.82%	3.70%	1.64%	0.99%	0.52%	0.34%	0.27%	0.21%	0.15%
Mississippi	0.19%	8.87%	42.26%	32.64%	10.00%	3.77%	0.94%	0.57%	0.19%	0.38%	0.19%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Texas	0.33%	9.88%	32.41%	27.86%	16.32%	7.21%	2.66%	1.55%	0.89%	0.22%	0.22%	0.11%	0.00%	0.22%
State	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29	39
Alabama	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Florida	0.17%	0.40%	0.13%	0.08%	0.15%	0.24%	0.14%	0.06%	0.00%	0.15%	0.01%	0.08%	0.01%	0.06%
Louisiana	0.02%	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.02%	0.00%
Mississippi	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Texas	0.11%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Table 12: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by state.**

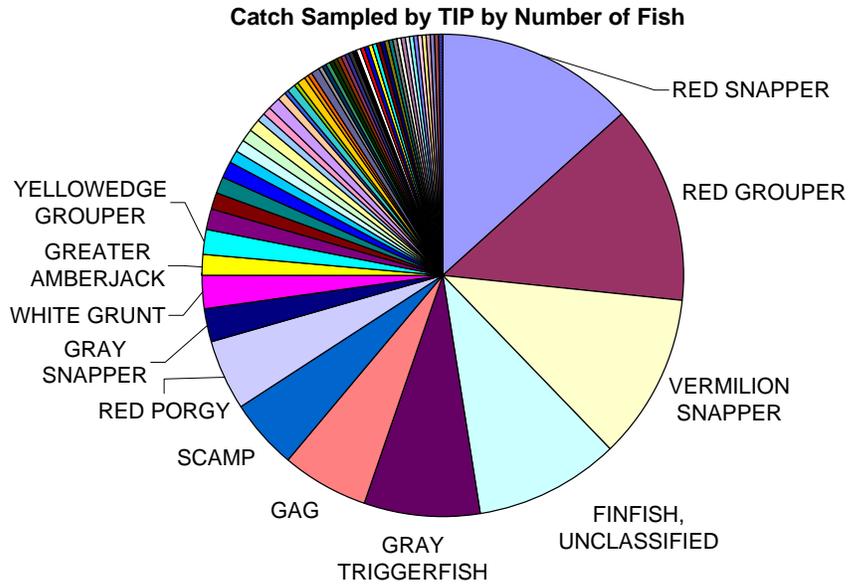
Shrimp Area	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	6.38%	31.91%	31.91%	10.64%	6.38%	4.26%	6.38%	0.00%	2.13%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2	1.20%	3.61%	2.41%	13.25%	8.43%	3.61%	3.61%	10.84%	7.23%	4.82%	3.61%	2.41%	6.02%
3	0.68%	8.11%	18.92%	10.14%	3.38%	3.38%	4.73%	6.08%	6.76%	5.41%	2.70%	4.73%	2.03%
4	2.33%	14.42%	15.35%	9.30%	5.12%	8.84%	5.58%	5.58%	5.12%	3.26%	4.65%	4.19%	3.26%
5	0.21%	7.77%	17.65%	12.39%	10.50%	7.77%	5.67%	5.46%	6.93%	4.20%	3.36%	3.15%	2.10%
6	1.08%	17.76%	40.26%	22.50%	7.55%	4.39%	1.44%	1.37%	0.50%	0.79%	0.50%	0.36%	0.36%
7	2.24%	27.55%	44.35%	15.48%	5.80%	2.24%	0.70%	0.46%	0.39%	0.23%	0.23%	0.08%	0.00%
8	2.30%	16.09%	40.23%	32.18%	6.90%	2.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
9	0.67%	19.46%	33.05%	25.00%	13.59%	4.87%	1.68%	1.01%	0.00%	0.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
10	0.85%	18.91%	34.51%	24.63%	12.88%	4.94%	1.70%	0.65%	0.41%	0.20%	0.04%	0.08%	0.04%
11	0.00%	5.82%	28.48%	28.64%	19.14%	9.19%	4.13%	2.30%	1.07%	0.61%	0.15%	0.00%	0.31%
12	0.00%	0.00%	21.05%	52.63%	21.05%	5.26%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
13	0.00%	4.61%	31.03%	29.35%	14.88%	10.69%	4.82%	2.31%	0.21%	0.21%	0.63%	0.21%	0.00%
14	0.05%	5.24%	29.29%	30.75%	18.35%	9.62%	3.25%	1.37%	0.80%	0.33%	0.28%	0.24%	0.14%
15	0.07%	6.80%	27.63%	30.84%	17.63%	7.17%	4.48%	1.72%	1.19%	0.75%	0.75%	0.30%	0.22%
16	0.00%	4.62%	26.59%	33.96%	17.20%	8.67%	4.05%	2.31%	1.01%	0.72%	0.00%	0.29%	0.14%
17	0.20%	9.79%	28.76%	30.68%	16.55%	7.16%	2.93%	1.31%	0.91%	0.81%	0.20%	0.40%	0.10%
18	0.42%	7.98%	38.24%	30.25%	11.76%	5.88%	0.84%	0.84%	1.68%	0.84%	0.00%	0.00%	1.26%
20	0.00%	7.14%	28.57%	35.71%	21.43%	7.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
21	0.38%	10.17%	34.05%	28.59%	15.12%	6.48%	2.41%	1.14%	0.76%	0.25%	0.13%	0.13%	0.00%
22	0.00%	8.33%	21.30%	22.22%	25.00%	12.04%	4.63%	4.63%	0.93%	0.00%	0.93%	0.00%	0.00%
Shrimp Area	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	27	29
1	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2	2.41%	2.41%	1.20%	0.00%	4.82%	1.20%	2.41%	0.00%	0.00%	3.61%	0.00%	1.20%	1.20%
3	2.70%	2.03%	2.03%	0.00%	1.35%	2.70%	2.03%	0.68%	0.00%	1.35%	0.00%	1.35%	0.00%
4	0.93%	2.79%	0.47%	0.47%	0.00%	1.40%	0.93%	0.47%	0.00%	0.47%	0.00%	0.47%	0.00%
5	0.42%	2.94%	0.63%	0.63%	0.84%	1.26%	0.84%	0.42%	0.00%	1.05%	0.21%	0.21%	0.00%
6	0.07%	0.22%	0.00%	0.14%	0.07%	0.36%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%
7	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
8	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
9	0.00%	0.00%	0.17%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
10	0.00%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
11	0.15%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
12	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
13	0.00%	0.42%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.21%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.21%
14	0.05%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
15	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
16	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.14%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
17	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
18	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
20	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
21	0.13%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
22	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Table 13: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by area, where the area corresponds to the NMFS shrimp code in the Gulf of Mexico (see Figure 1).

## Appendix B: Graphs and Charts

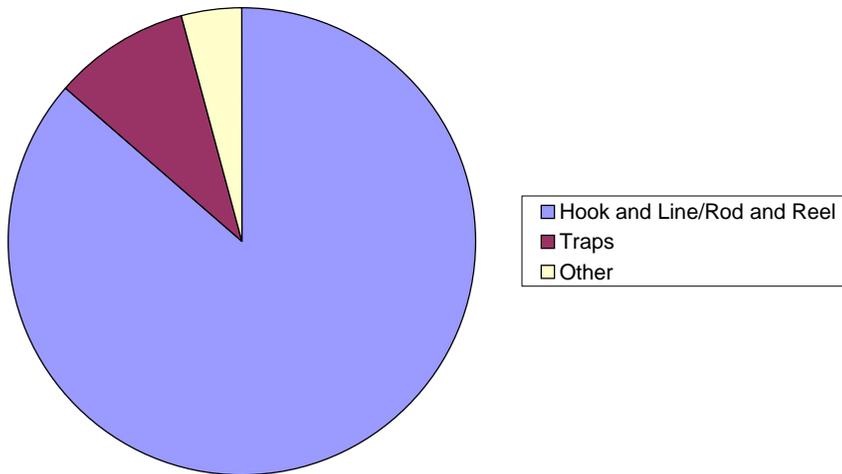


**Figure 1: NMFS statistical shrimp fishing areas for the Gulf of Mexico, where the Gulf of Mexico is defined as Areas 1 through 22, and area 2482.**



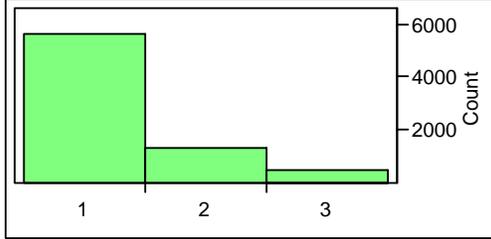
**Figure 2: Trip Interview Program species composition by the number of individual fish sampled for the Gulf of Mexico demersal fisheries (n = 181,695 fish).**

**The Number of Gray Triggerfish Captured With Each Gear**

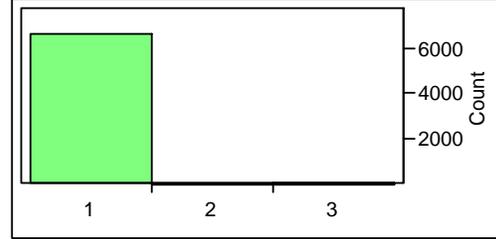


**Figure 3: Gear designation for TIP gear codes as explicated in Table 6.**

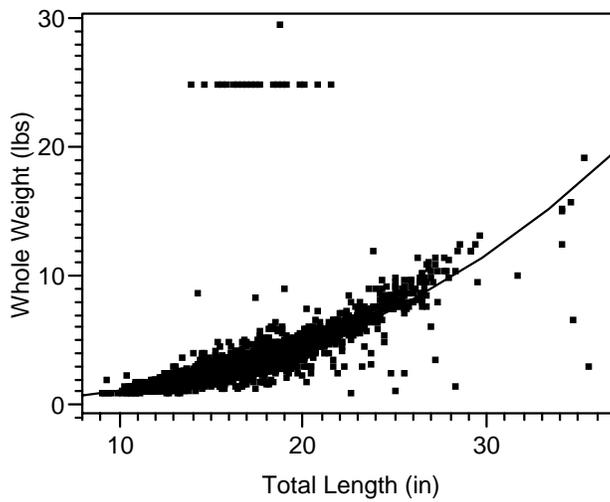
**Eastern Gulf of Mexico Gear Stratification**  
GEAR (1=Hook and Line; 2=Trap; 3=Other)



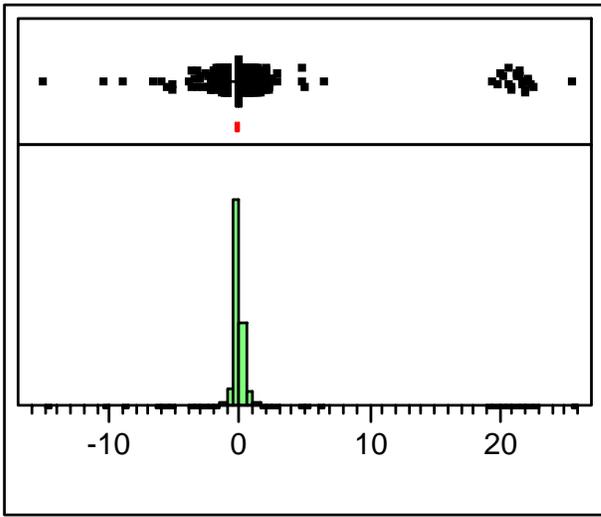
**Western Gulf of Mexico Gear Stratification**  
GEAR (1=Hook and Line; 2=Trap; 3=Other)



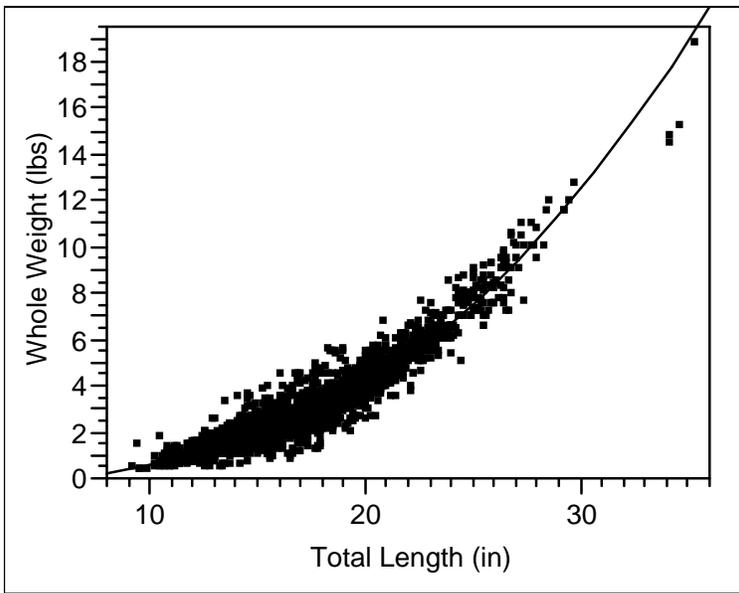
**Figure 4: Regional stratification of gear type used in the Gulf of Mexico (assuming the existence of two stocks), where the east represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 1 through 12 and the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 13 through 21.**



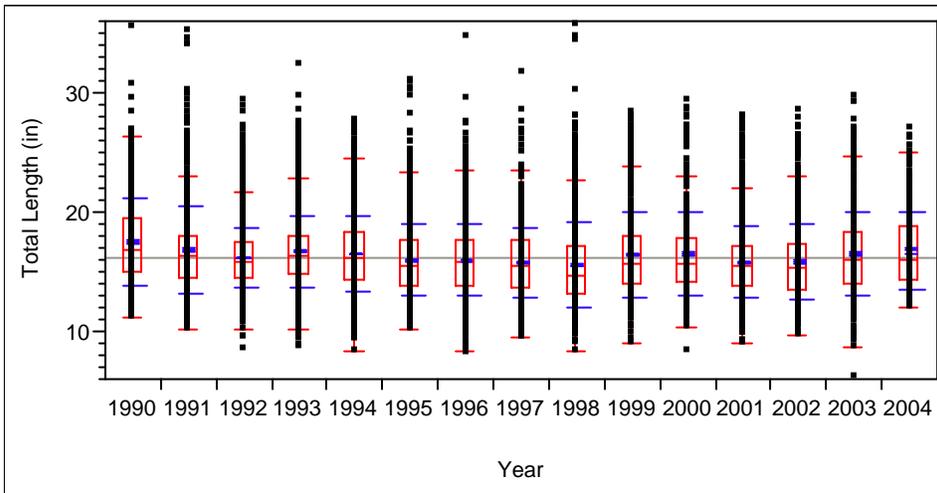
**Figure 5: Initial nonlinear regression of weight length relationship to all data containing a length and weight value greater than zero (n = 6,954 fish).**



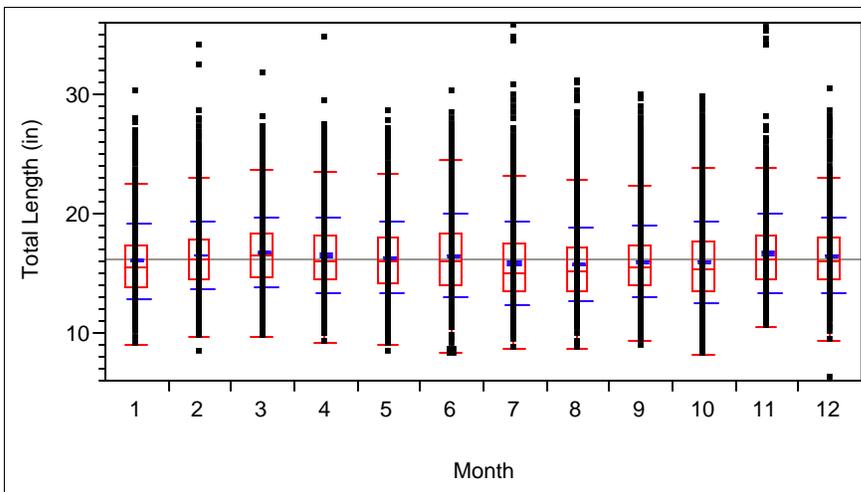
**Figure 6: Frequency distribution of the residuals resulting from calculated length weight relationship.**



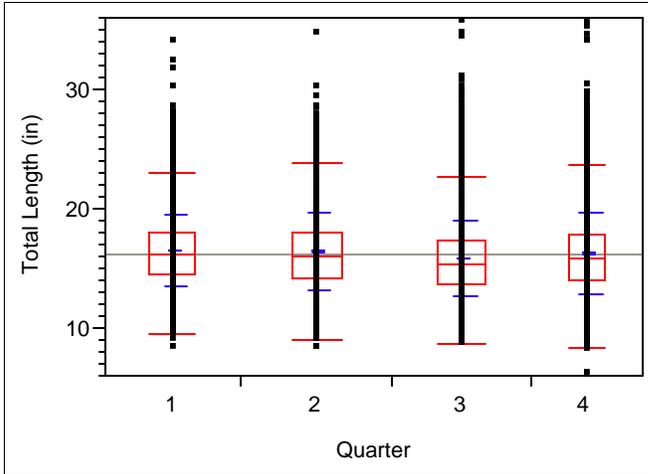
**Figure 7: Final weight-length fit by nonlinear regression to data from which residuals in the upper and lower 0.5 percentile were removed (n = 6,885 fish).**



**Figure 8: The significance of year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 14,558). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.**

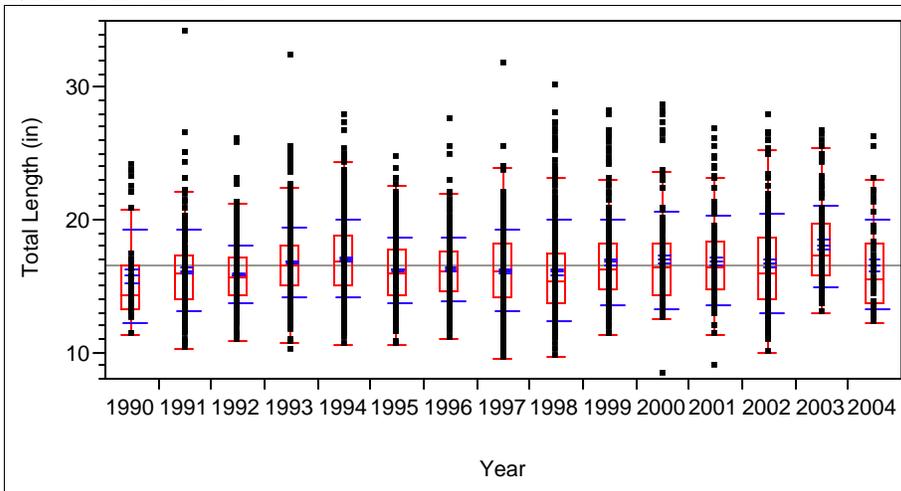


**Figure 9: The significance of month on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 14,558). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.**



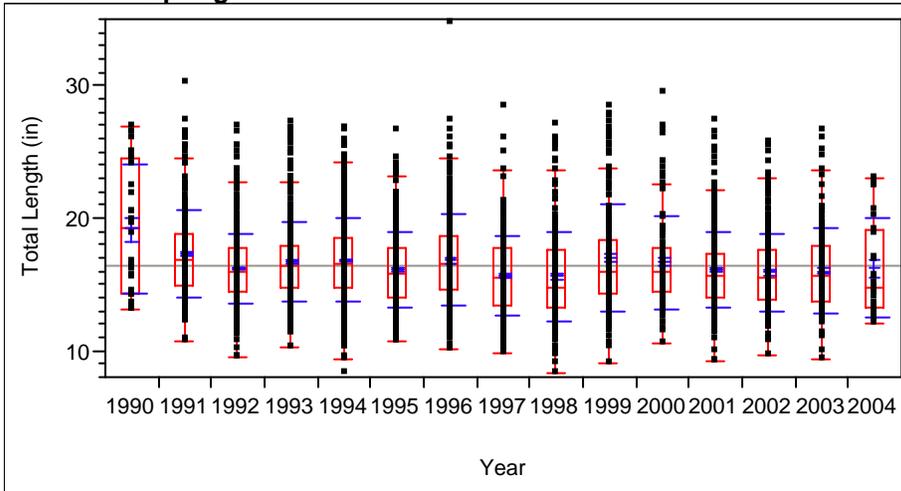
**Figure 10: The significance of quarter on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 14,558). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.**

**Quarter 1: Winter**



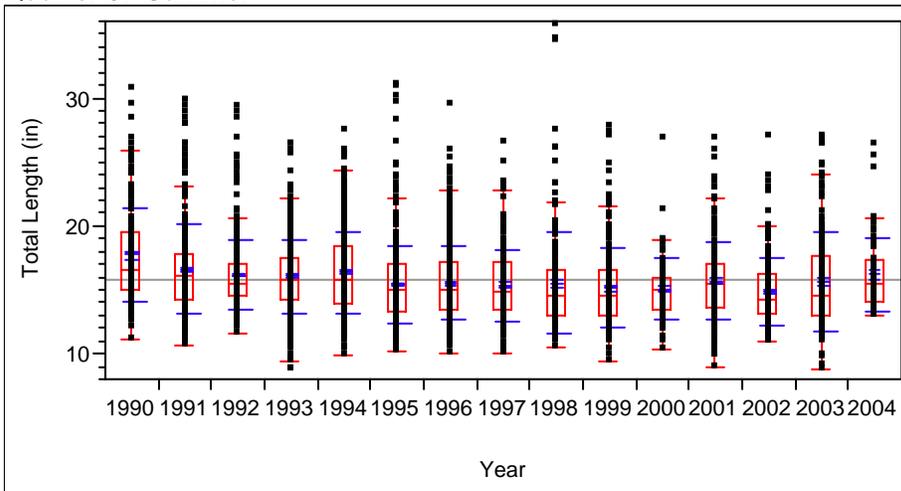
**Figure 11: The interaction of winter and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 3,732). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.**

### Quarter 2: Spring



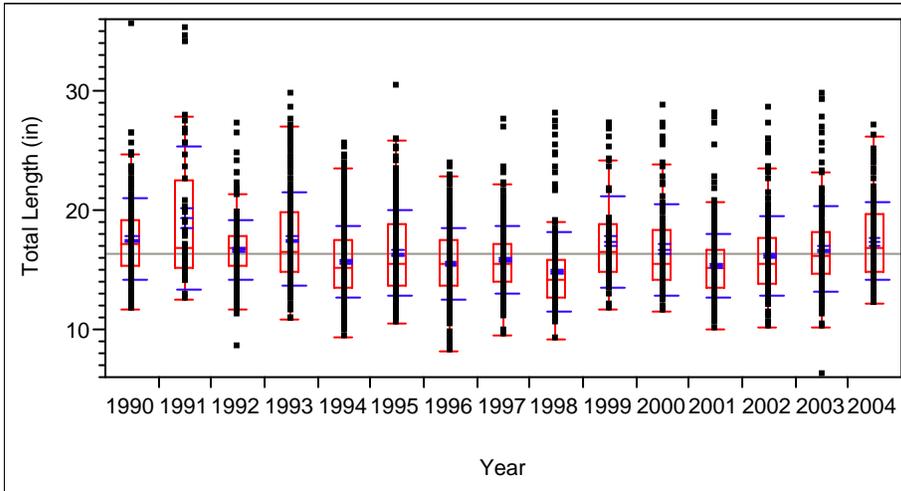
**Figure 12:** The interaction of spring and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n =4,096). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Quarter 3: Summer

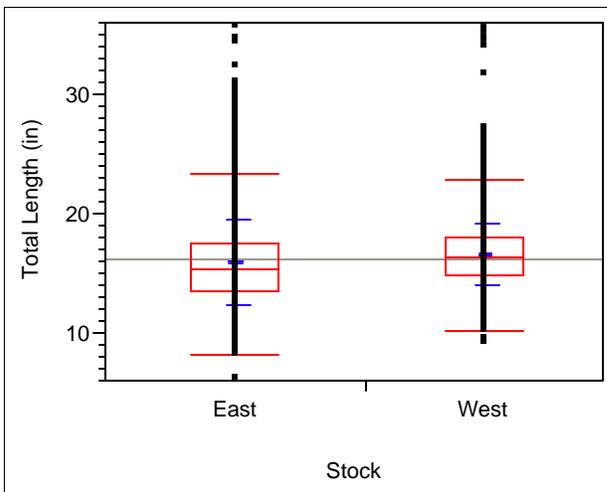


**Figure 13:** The interaction of summer and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n =3,816). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

**Quarter 4: Fall**

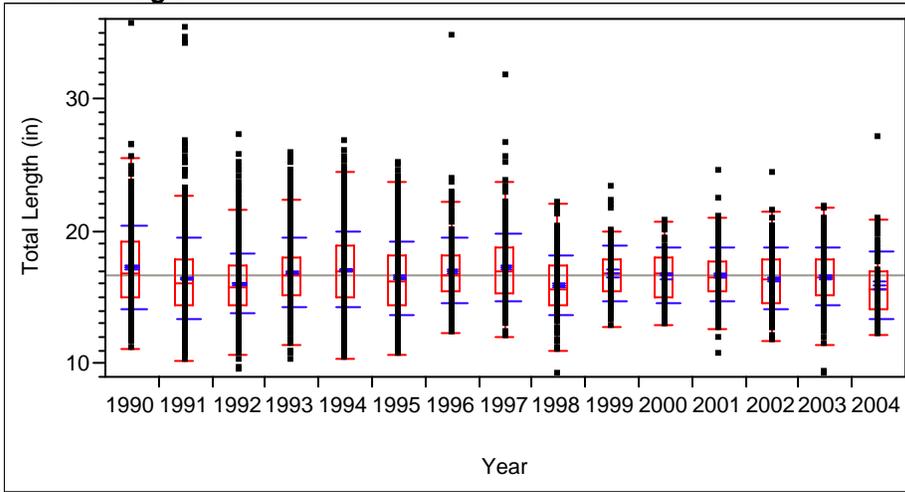


**Figure 14:** The interaction of fall and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 2,994). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.



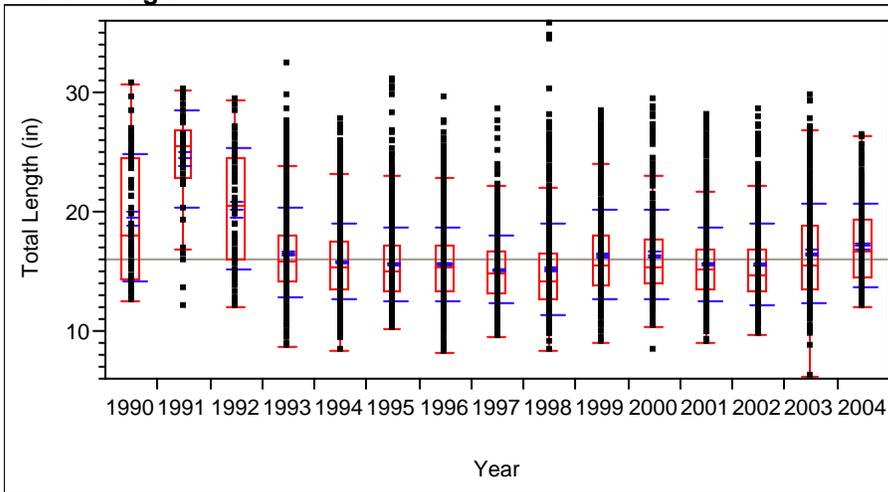
**Figure 15:** The significance of region on gray triggerfish total length (assuming the existence of two stocks), where the east represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 1 through 12 and the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 13 through 21 (n = 14,327). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Western Region

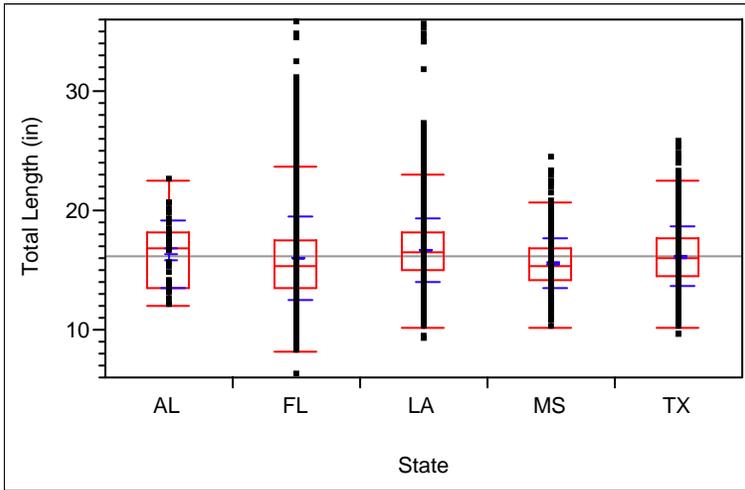


**Figure 16:** The interaction of the western region of the Gulf and year on gray triggerfish length where the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 13 through 21 assuming the existence of two stocks ( $n = 6,667$ ). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Eastern Region

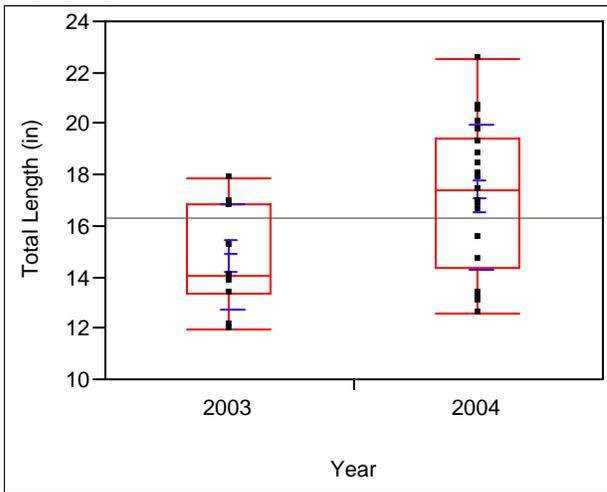


**Figure 17:** The interaction of the eastern region of the Gulf and year on gray triggerfish length where the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 1 through 12 assuming the existence of two stocks ( $n = 7,532$ ). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.



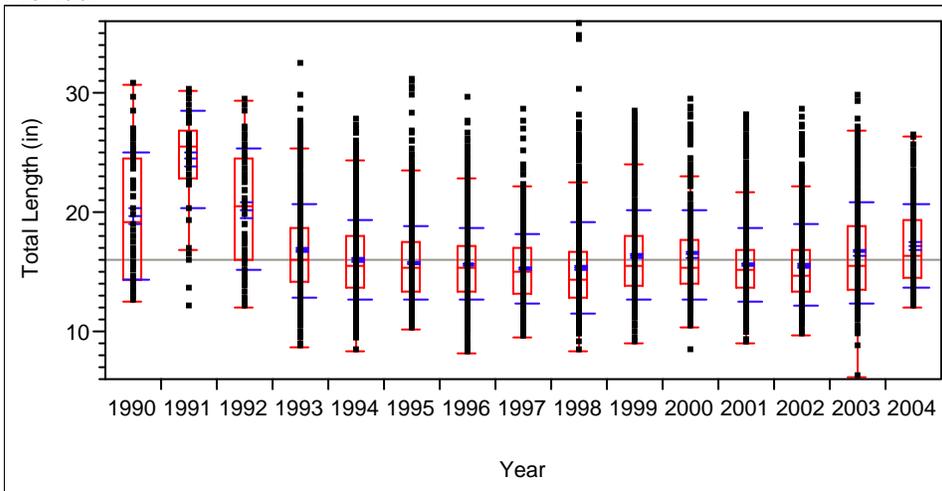
**Figure 18:** The significance of state on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 14,558). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

**Alabama**



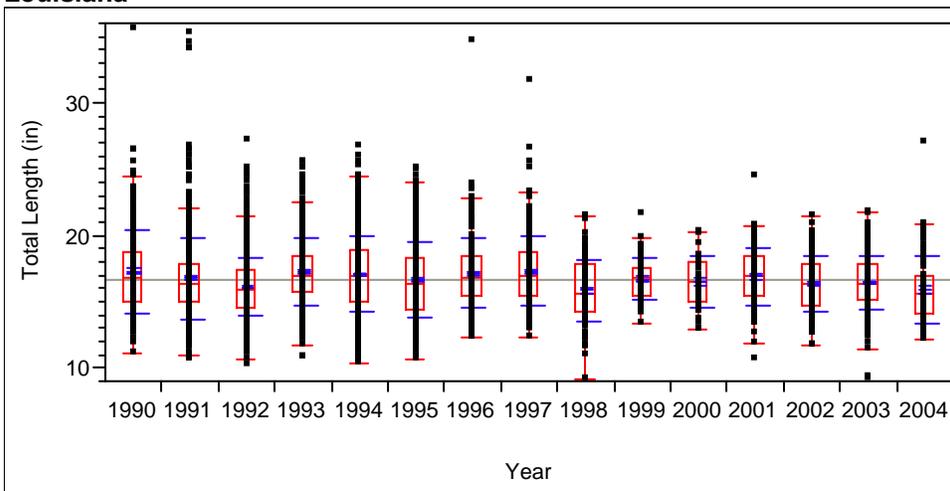
**Figure 19:** The interaction of Alabama and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 33). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Florida



**Figure 20:** The interaction of Florida and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data ( $n = 7,924$ ). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Louisiana



**Figure 21:** The interaction of Louisiana and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data ( $n = 5,256$ ). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Mississippi

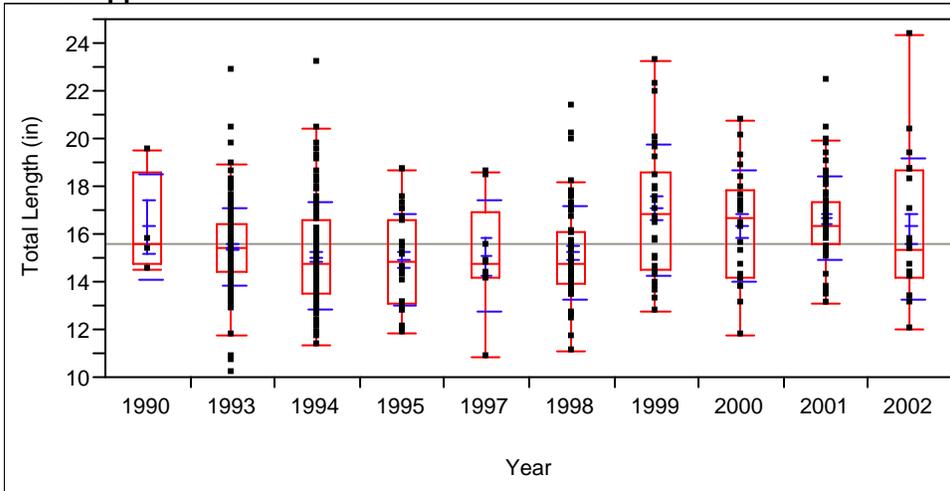


Figure 22: The interaction of Mississippi and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 530). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

### Texas

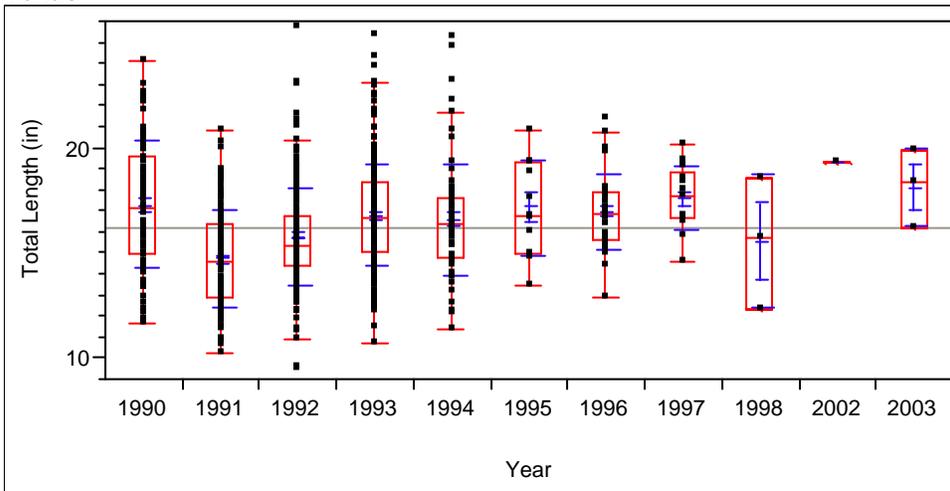
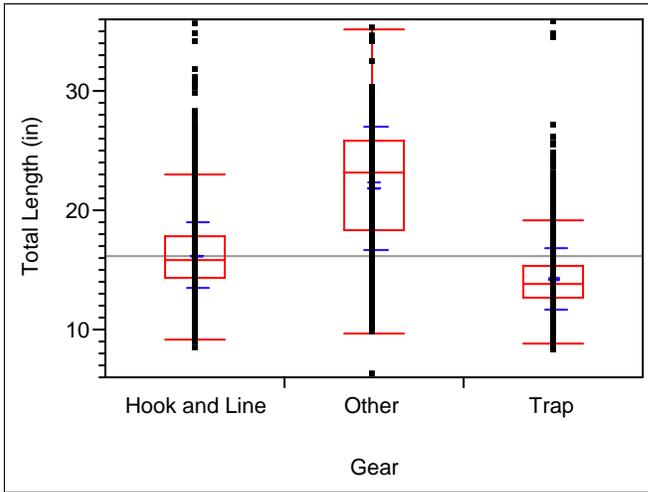
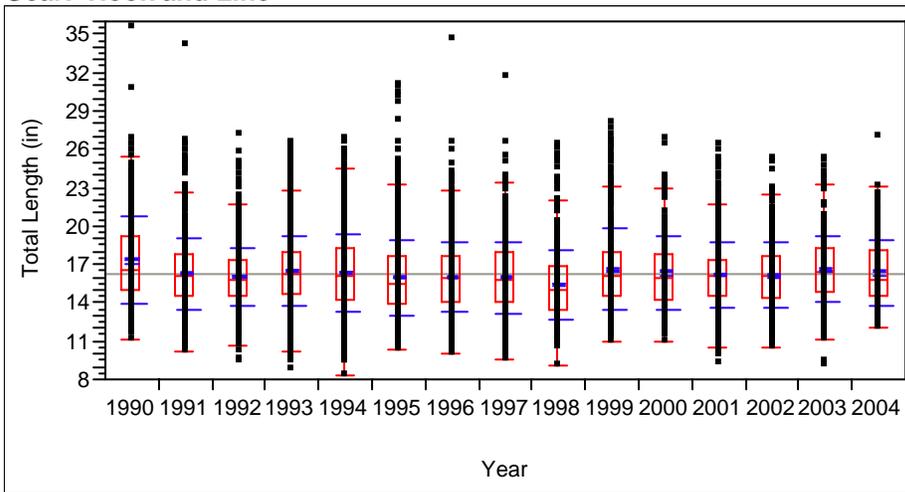


Figure 23: The interaction of Texas and year on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 901). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.



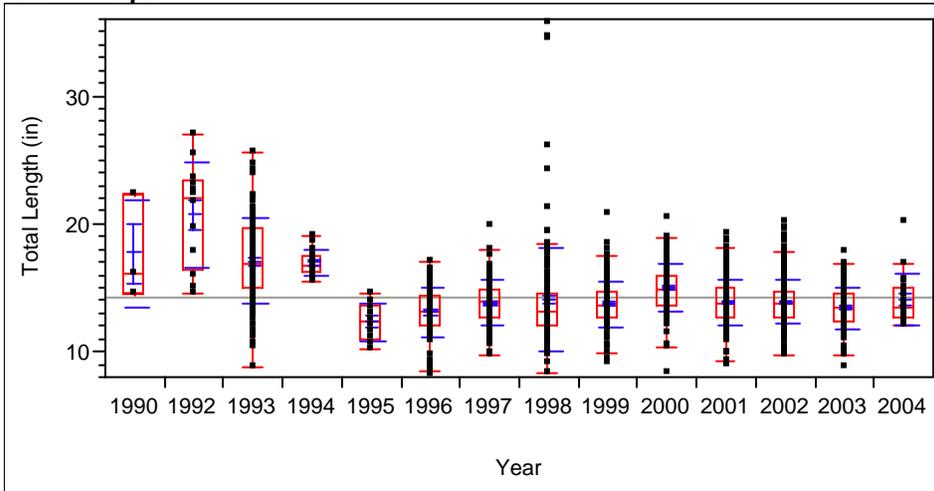
**Figure 24:** The significance of gear (see Table 6) on total length for all TIP gray triggerfish data (n = 14,558). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

**Gear: Hook and Line**



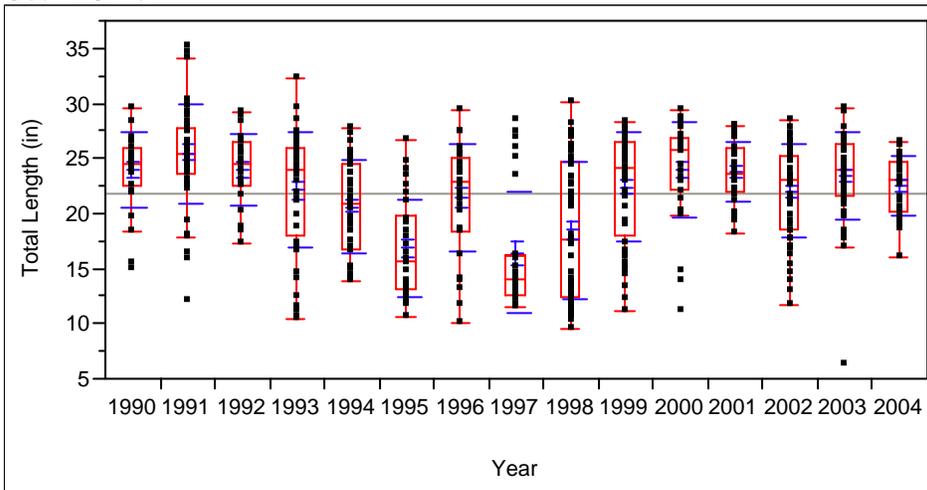
**Figure 25:** The significance of those gear codes classified as hook and line gear (see Table 6) on gray triggerfish total length (n=12,593). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

**Gear: Traps**

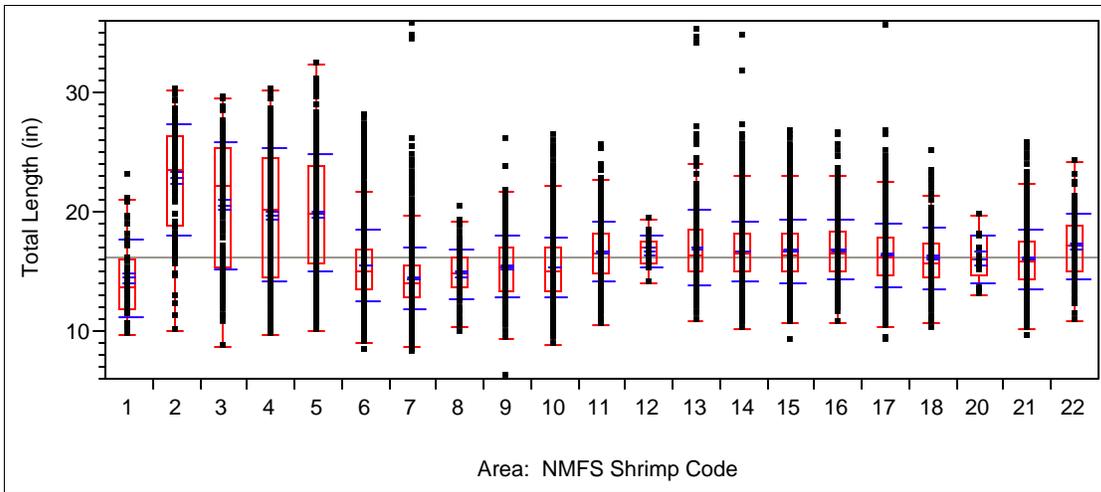


**Figure 26:** The significance of those gear codes classified as fish traps (see Table 6) on gray triggerfish total length (n=1,403). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

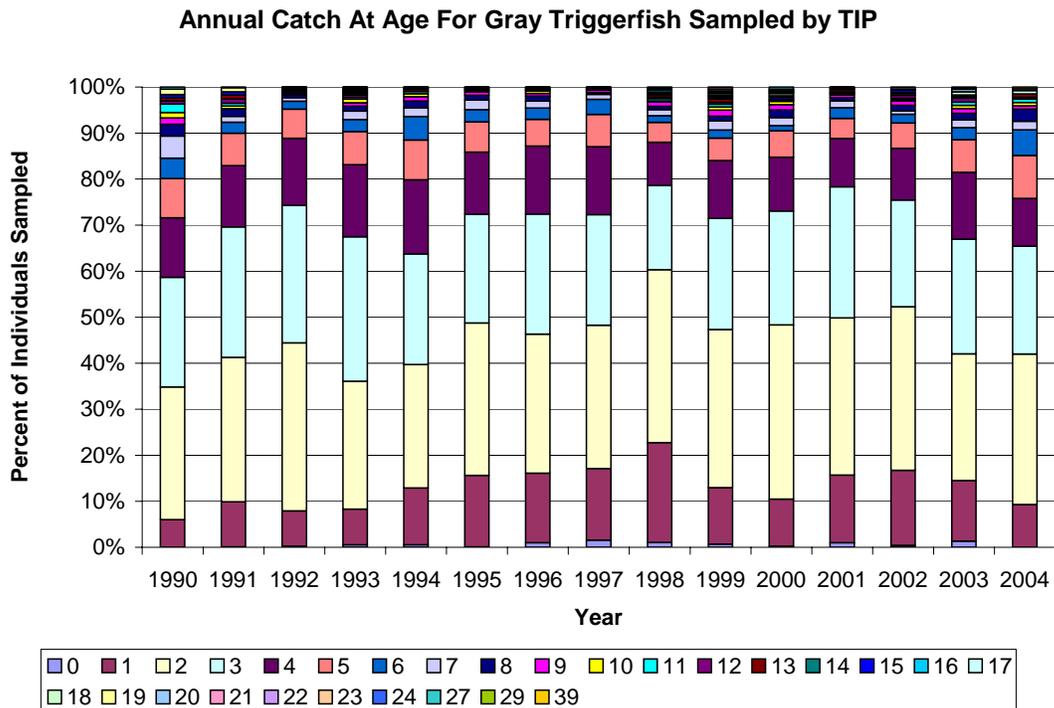
**Gear: Other**



**Figure 27:** The significance of those gear codes classified as other (see Table 6) on gray triggerfish total length (n=562). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.

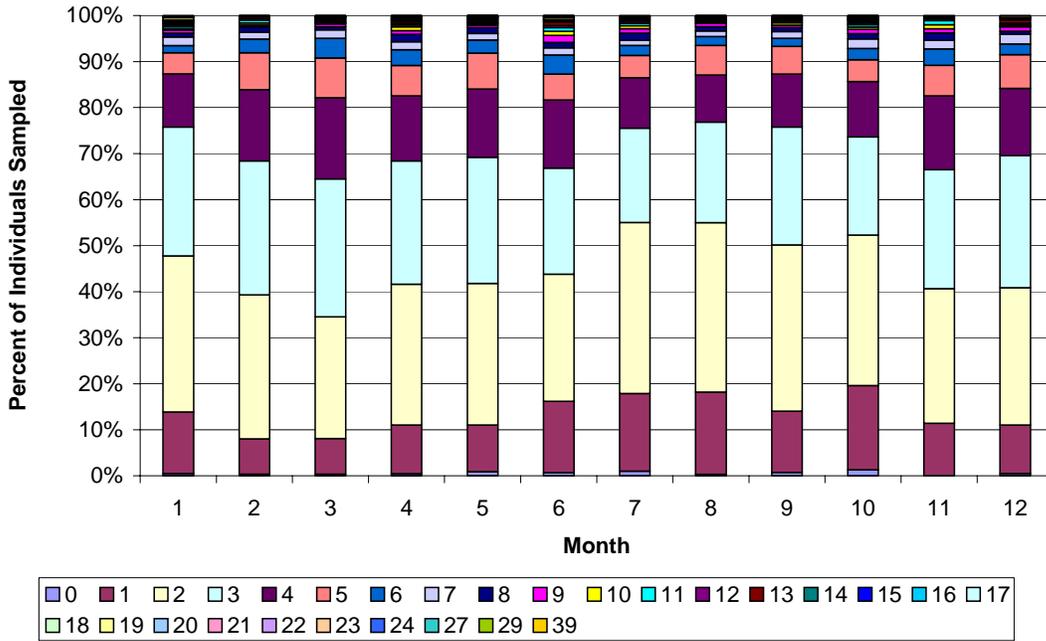


**Figure 28:** The significance of shrimp code area on gray triggerfish total length as per the NMFS Gulf area shrimp codes (see Figure 1) (n=14,199). The continuous horizontal line represents the mean across the strata while the red boxes constraining the data represent 95% confidence intervals. The smaller blue lines represent standard deviation, and larger red lines furthest from the mean represent 50% confidence intervals.



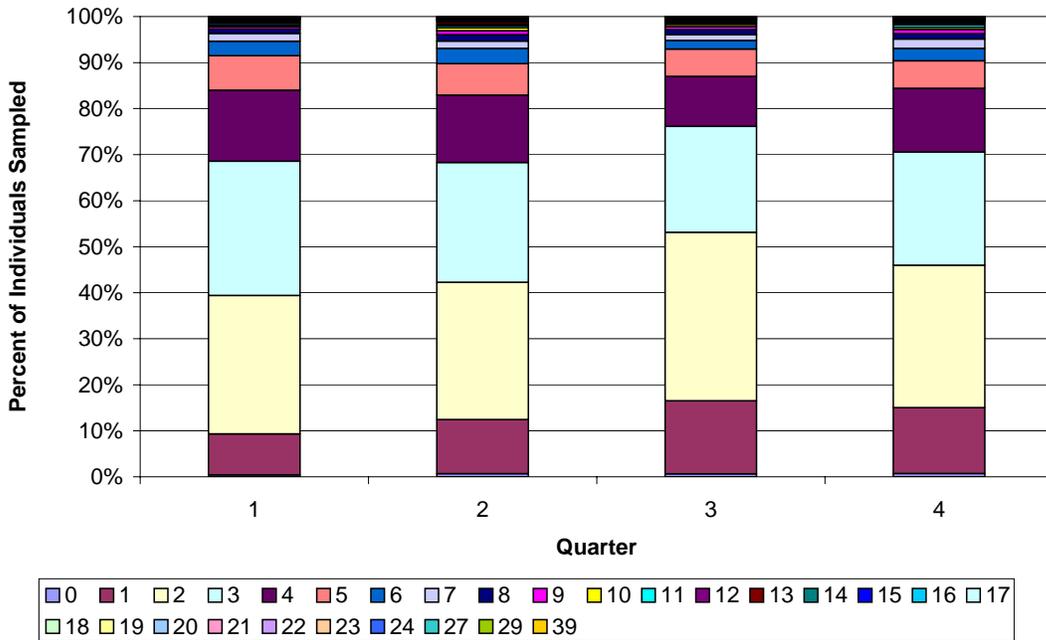
**Figure 29:** Annual catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP.

**Catch At Age For Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP per Month**



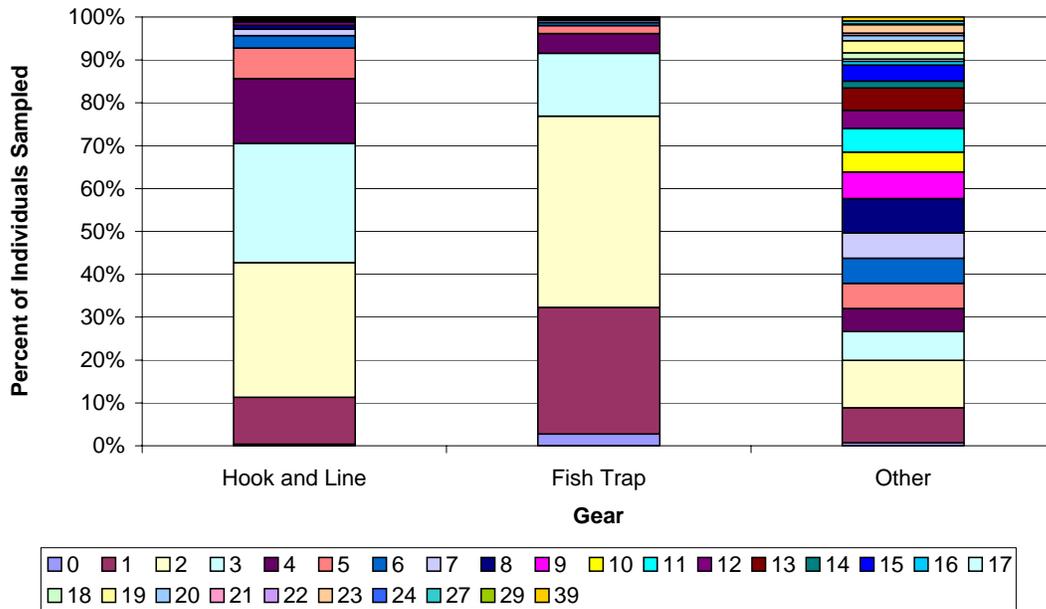
**Figure 30: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by month.**

**Catch At Age For Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP Each Quarter**



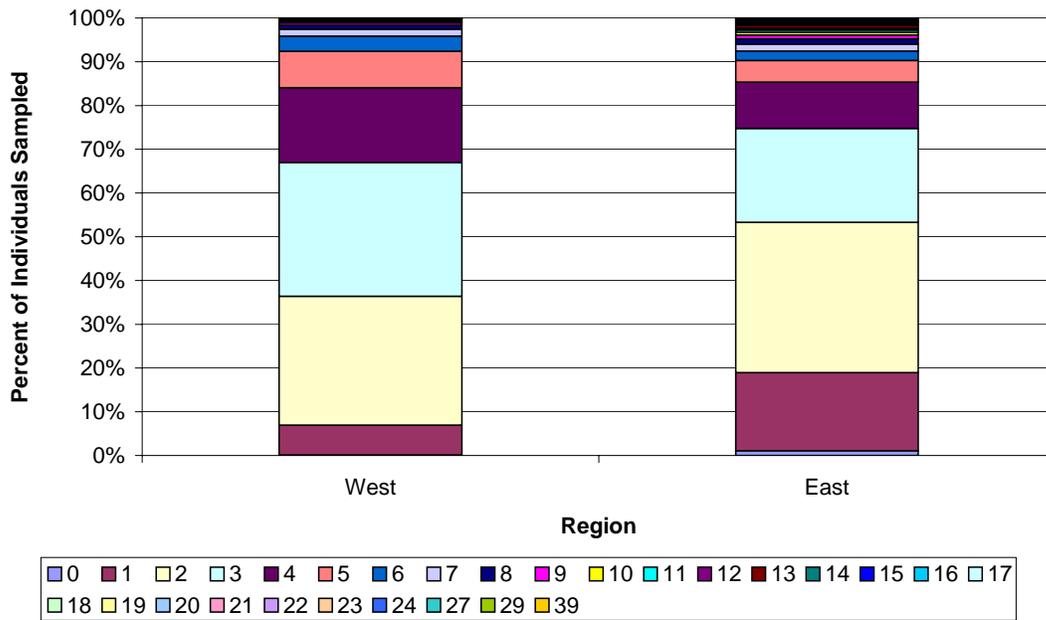
**Figure 31: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by quarter where quarter one is January through March, quarter two April through June, quarter three July through September, and quarter four October through December.**

**Catch At Age For Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP For Each Gear Category**



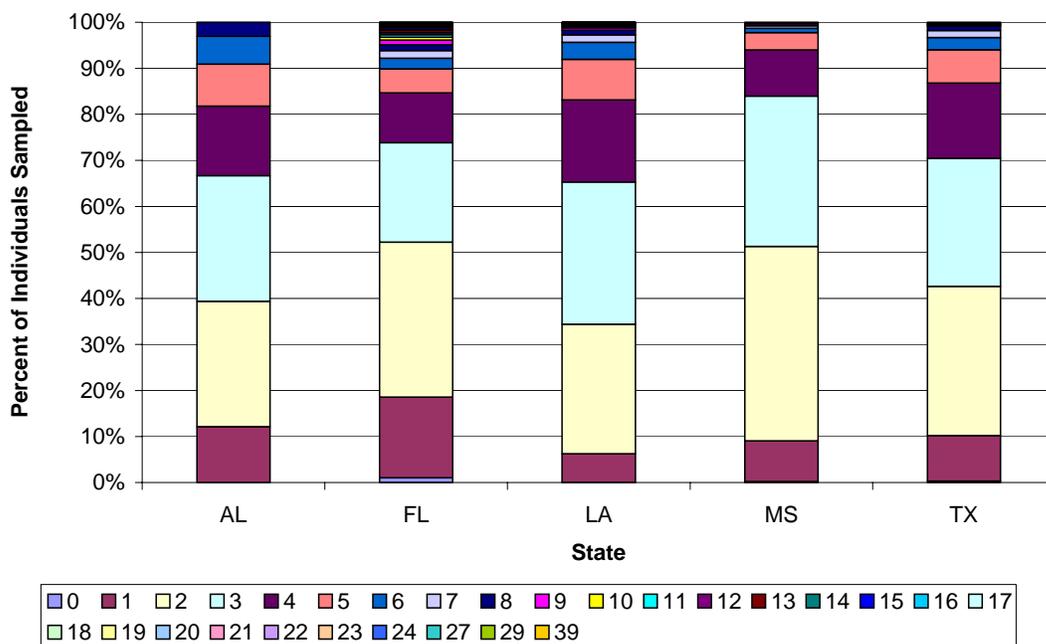
**Figure 32: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by gear, where each gear designation corresponds to the gear codes explicated by Table 6.**

**Catch At Age for Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP for Each Region of the Gulf of Mexico**



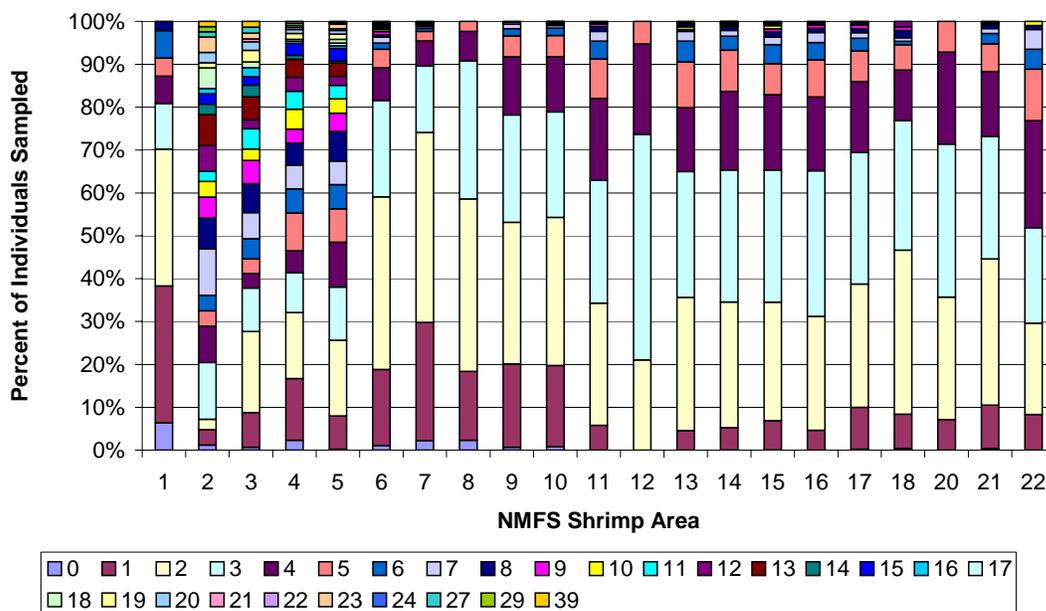
**Figure 33: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by region (assuming the existence of two stocks), where the east represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 1 through 12 and the west represents NMFS Gulf of Mexico shrimp codes 13 through 21.**

**Catch At Age For Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP For Each State**



**Figure 34: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by state.**

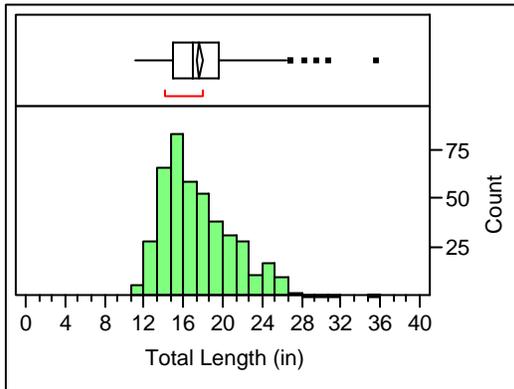
**Catch at Age by NMFS Gulf Shrimp Code for Gray Triggerfish Sampled by TIP**



**Figure 35: Catch at age for gray triggerfish sampled by TIP by area, where the area corresponds to the NMFS shrimp code in the Gulf of Mexico (see Figure 1).**

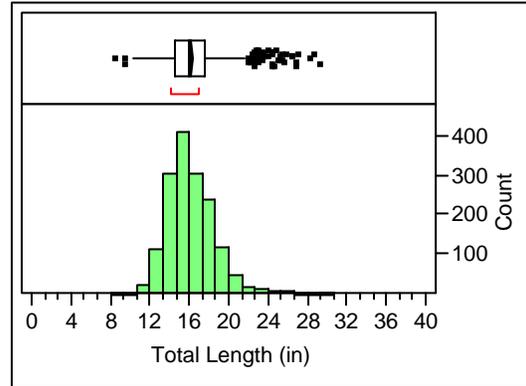
## Appendix C: Length Frequency Distributions

**1990**



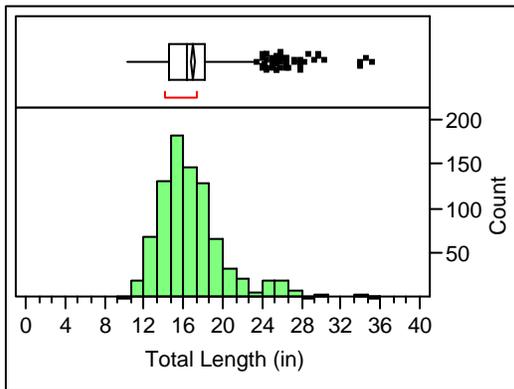
Mean	17.62144
Std Dev	3.7018576
Std Err Mean	0.1770839
upper 95% Mean	17.969485
lower 95% Mean	17.273396
N	437

**1992**



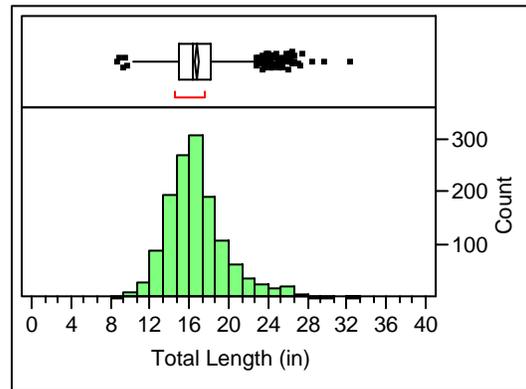
Mean	16.244254
Std Dev	2.521958
Std Err Mean	0.0625236
upper 95% Mean	16.36689
lower 95% Mean	16.121619
N	1627

**1991**



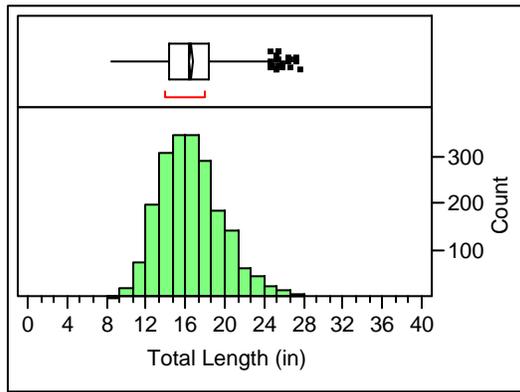
Mean	16.921144
Std Dev	3.6319336
Std Err Mean	0.1233469
upper 95% Mean	17.163238
lower 95% Mean	16.67905
N	867

**1993**



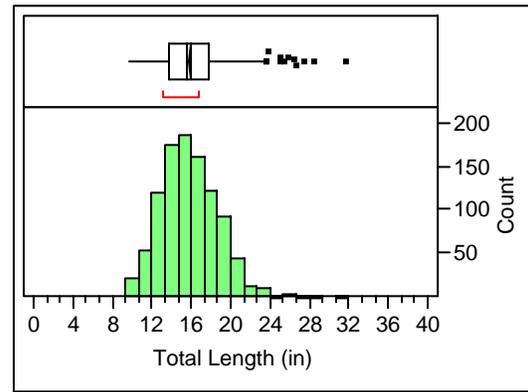
Mean	16.762091
Std Dev	3.0389759
Std Err Mean	0.0818361
upper 95% Mean	16.922628
lower 95% Mean	16.601554
N	1379

1994



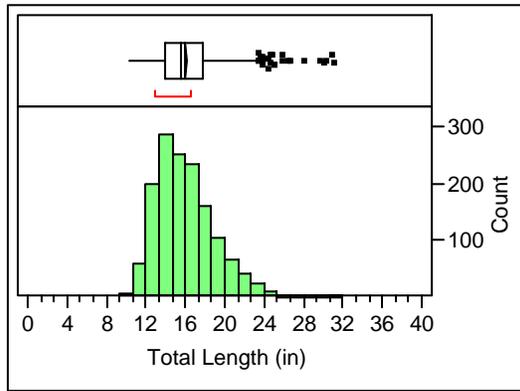
Mean 16.593023  
 Std Dev 3.0963833  
 Std Err Mean 0.0680401  
 upper 95% Mean 16.726457  
 lower 95% Mean 16.459589  
 N 2071

1997



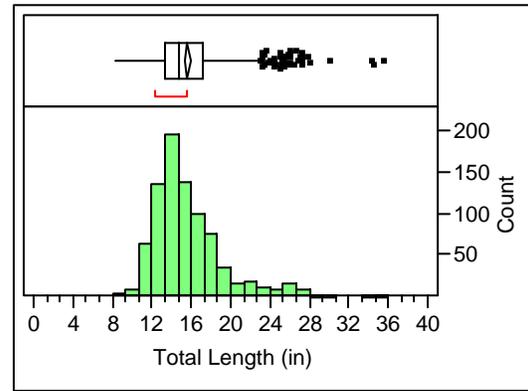
Mean 15.879969  
 Std Dev 2.9280151  
 Std Err Mean 0.0919506  
 upper 95% Mean 16.060405  
 lower 95% Mean 15.699534  
 N 1014

1995



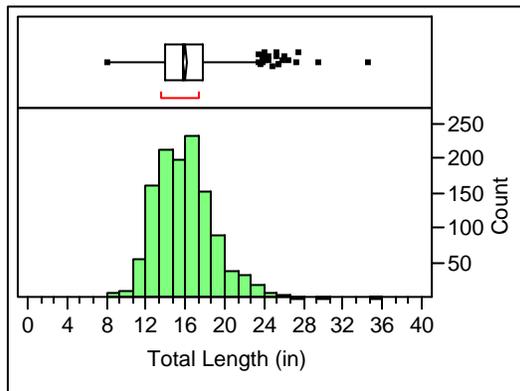
Mean 16.041401  
 Std Dev 2.9861478  
 Std Err Mean 0.0783931  
 upper 95% Mean 16.195177  
 lower 95% Mean 15.887625  
 N 1451

1998



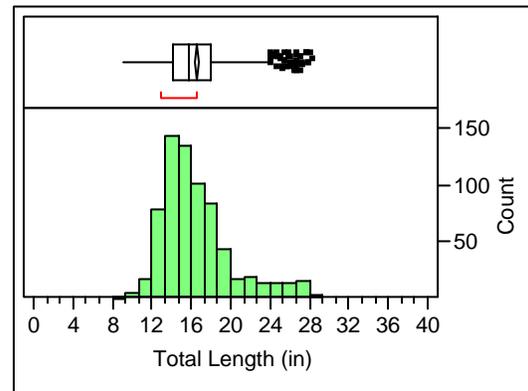
Mean 15.644631  
 Std Dev 3.6314728  
 Std Err Mean 0.1249265  
 upper 95% Mean 15.889834  
 lower 95% Mean 15.399428  
 N 845

1996



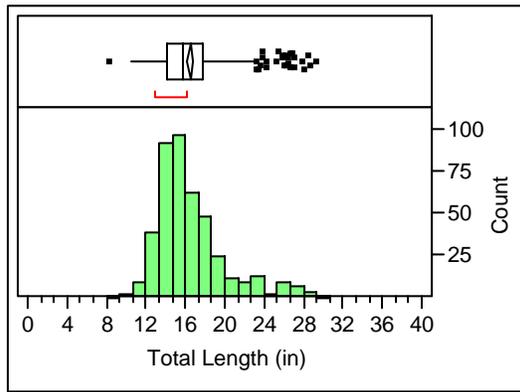
Mean 16.011189  
 Std Dev 2.9903256  
 Std Err Mean 0.085403  
 upper 95% Mean 16.178741  
 lower 95% Mean 15.843636  
 N 1226

1999



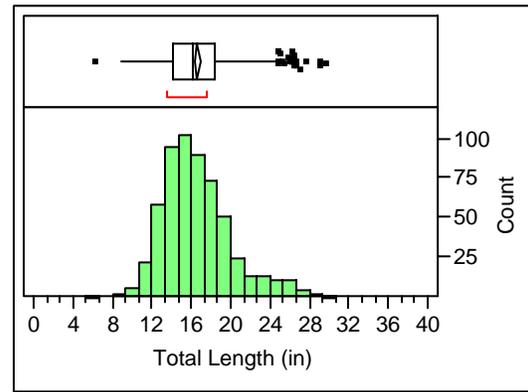
Mean 16.528975  
 Std Dev 3.5966568  
 Std Err Mean 0.1354579  
 upper 95% Mean 16.794925  
 lower 95% Mean 16.263025  
 N 705

2000



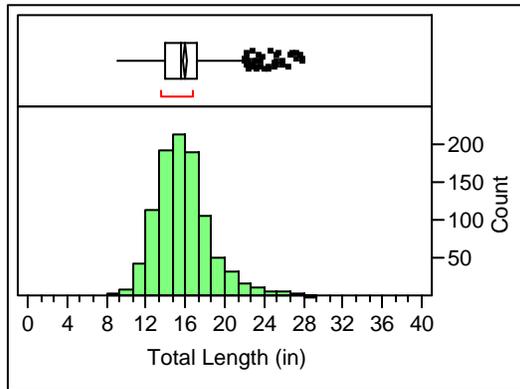
Mean	16.530356
Std Dev	3.5146404
Std Err Mean	0.1700854
upper 95% Mean	16.864667
lower 95% Mean	16.196045
N	427

2003



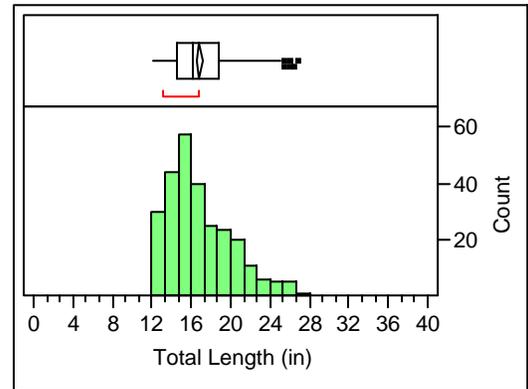
Mean	16.600284
Std Dev	3.5574901
Std Err Mean	0.1474627
upper 95% Mean	16.889909
lower 95% Mean	16.310659
N	582

2001



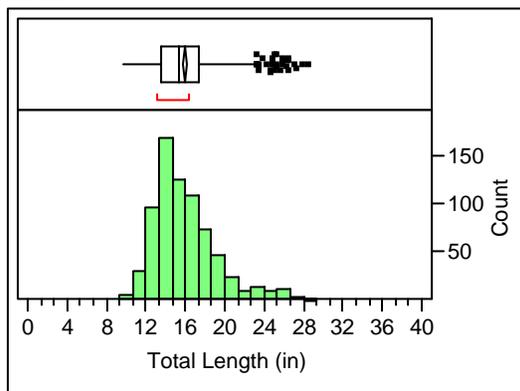
Mean	15.901921
Std Dev	2.9418038
Std Err Mean	0.0927502
upper 95% Mean	16.083928
lower 95% Mean	15.719915
N	1006

2004



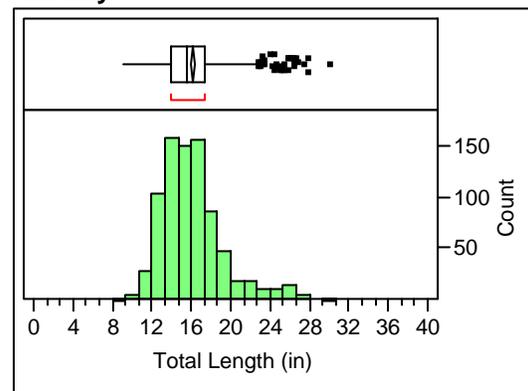
Mean	16.861974
Std Dev	3.2580128
Std Err Mean	0.1986445
upper 95% Mean	17.253076
lower 95% Mean	16.470872
N	269

2002



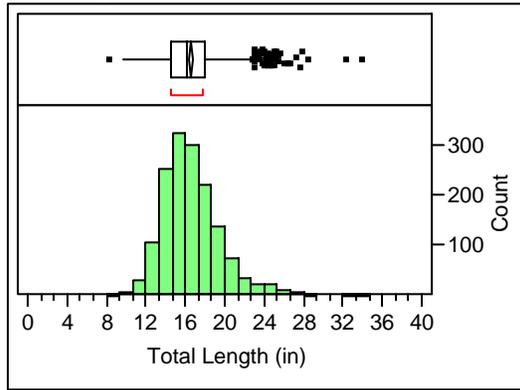
Mean	15.929718
Std Dev	3.1999071
Std Err Mean	0.118272
upper 95% Mean	16.161911
lower 95% Mean	15.697525
N	732

January



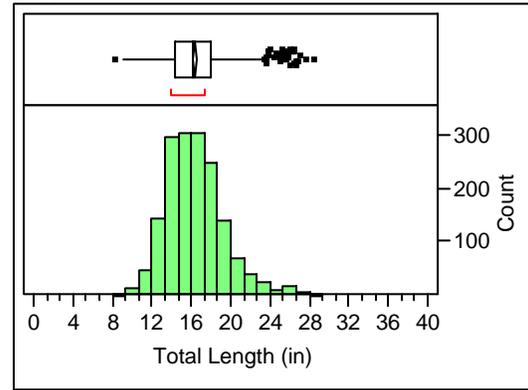
Mean	16.131986
Std Dev	3.1397212
Std Err Mean	0.1097778
upper 95% Mean	16.347466
lower 95% Mean	15.916507
N	818

### February



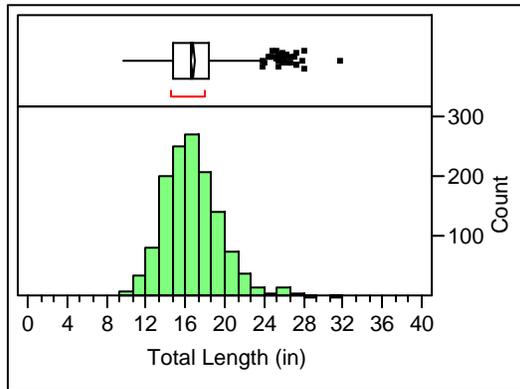
Mean 16.582771  
Std Dev 2.8582646  
Std Err Mean 0.0725766  
upper 95% Mean 16.72513  
lower 95% Mean 16.440413  
N 1551

### May



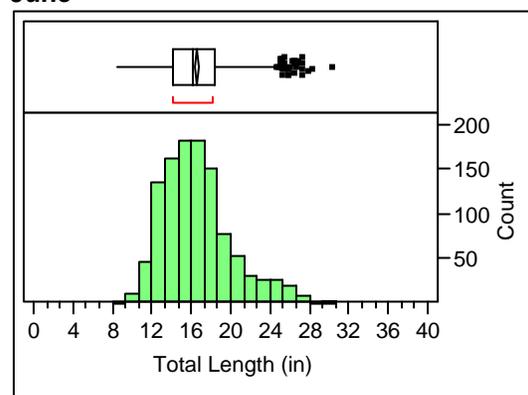
Mean 16.402829  
Std Dev 2.9420028  
Std Err Mean 0.071906  
upper 95% Mean 16.543864  
lower 95% Mean 16.261794  
N 1674

### March



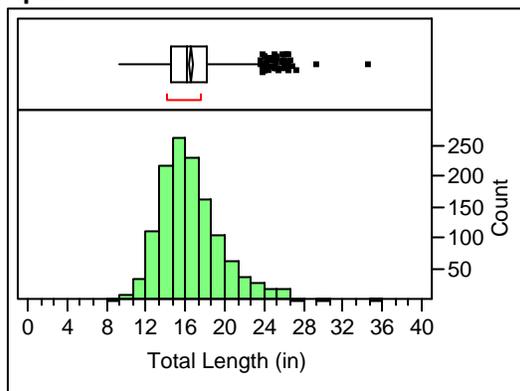
Mean 16.766732  
Std Dev 2.9279873  
Std Err Mean 0.0793088  
upper 95% Mean 16.922313  
lower 95% Mean 16.611152  
N 1363

### June



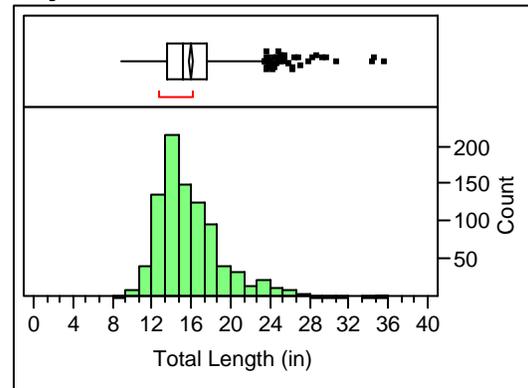
Mean 16.553936  
Std Dev 3.4948805  
Std Err Mean 0.1045697  
upper 95% Mean 16.759112  
lower 95% Mean 16.348761  
N 1117

### April



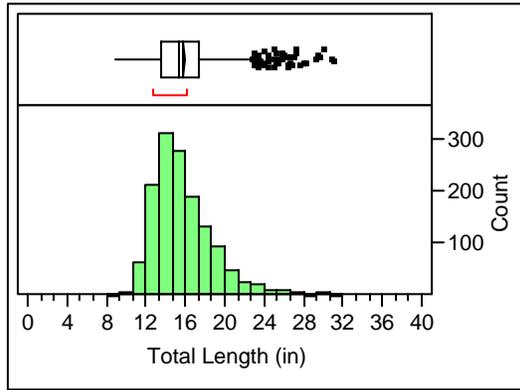
Mean 16.584559  
Std Dev 3.155691  
Std Err Mean 0.0873553  
upper 95% Mean 16.755931  
lower 95% Mean 16.413186  
N 1305

### July



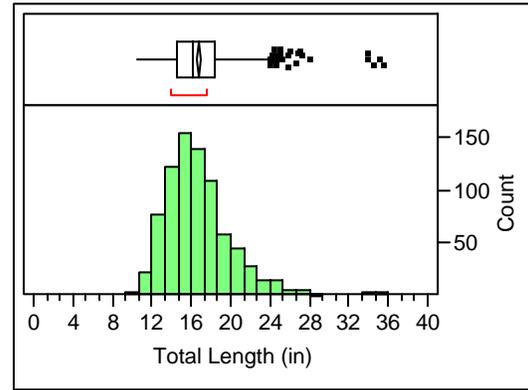
Mean 15.935662  
Std Dev 3.4963004  
Std Err Mean 0.115207  
upper 95% Mean 16.161761  
lower 95% Mean 15.709563  
N 921

### August



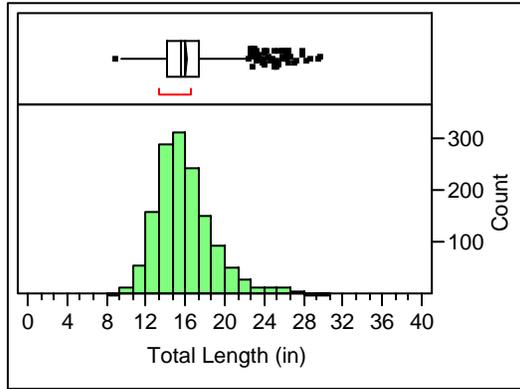
Mean	15.823905
Std Dev	3.1475392
Std Err Mean	0.0831183
upper 95% Mean	15.986951
lower 95% Mean	15.660858
N	1434

### November



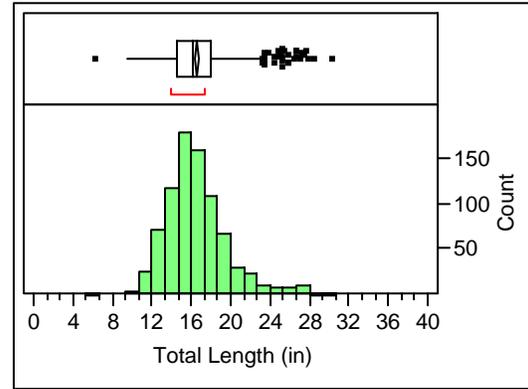
Mean	16.726815
Std Dev	3.3882797
Std Err Mean	0.1194212
upper 95% Mean	16.96123
lower 95% Mean	16.492401
N	805

### September



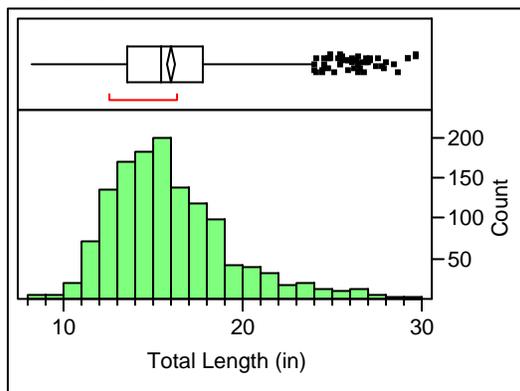
Mean	16.013814
Std Dev	2.9945051
Std Err Mean	0.078343
upper 95% Mean	16.167491
lower 95% Mean	15.860138
N	1461

### December



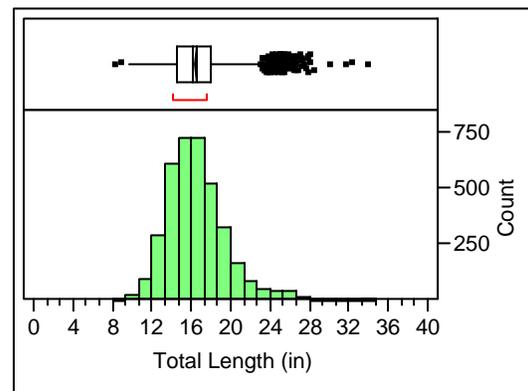
Mean	16.548771
Std Dev	3.13952
Std Err Mean	0.1089743
upper 95% Mean	16.762669
lower 95% Mean	16.334873
N	830

### October



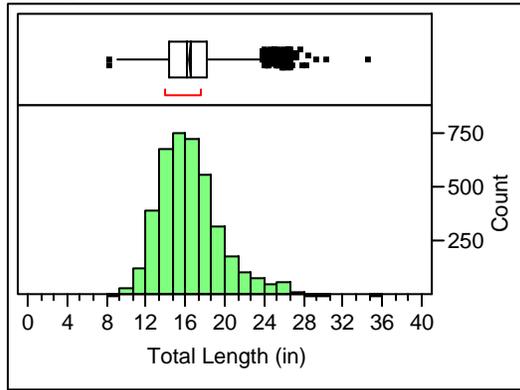
Mean	16.003073
Std Dev	3.4944338
Std Err Mean	0.094791
upper 95% Mean	16.189026
lower 95% Mean	15.817121
N	1359

### Winter



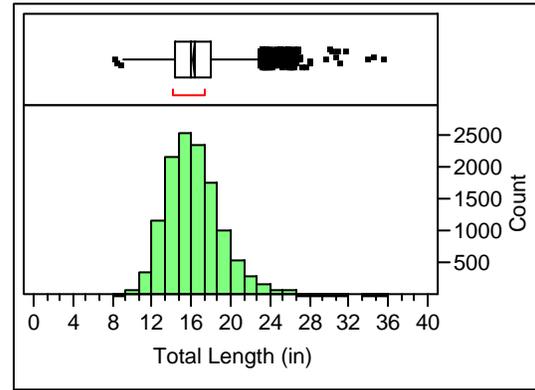
Mean	16.551152
Std Dev	2.956037
Std Err Mean	0.0483882
upper 95% Mean	16.646022
lower 95% Mean	16.456282
N	3732

### Spring



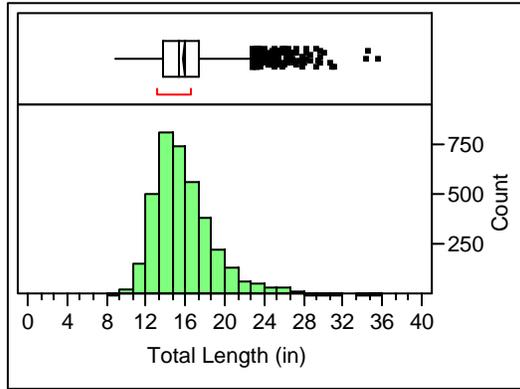
Mean	16.501936
Std Dev	3.1690503
Std Err Mean	0.0495164
upper 95% Mean	16.599016
lower 95% Mean	16.404857
N	4096

### Hook and Line Gear



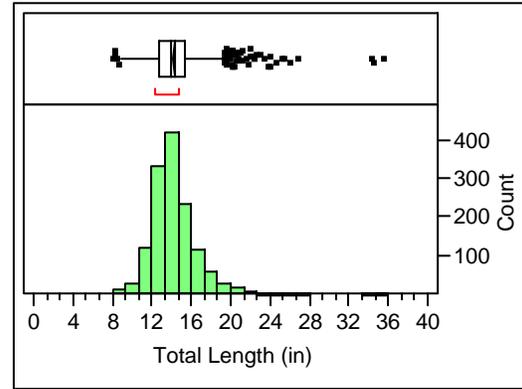
Mean	16.291121
Std Dev	2.7800552
Std Err Mean	0.0247638
upper 95% Mean	16.339662
lower 95% Mean	16.242581
N	12603

### Summer



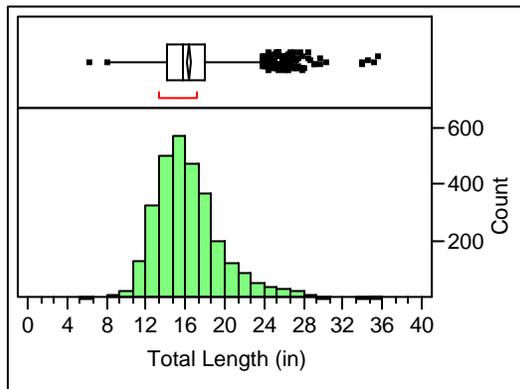
Mean	15.923587
Std Dev	3.1792705
Std Err Mean	0.0514663
upper 95% Mean	16.024491
lower 95% Mean	15.822683
N	3816

### Fish Trap Gear



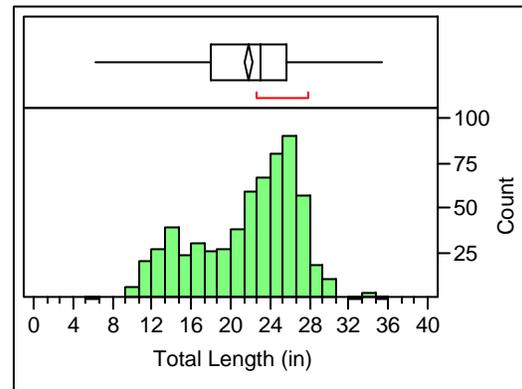
Mean	14.286488
Std Dev	2.5418705
Std Err Mean	0.0677892
upper 95% Mean	14.419467
lower 95% Mean	14.153509
N	1406

### Fall



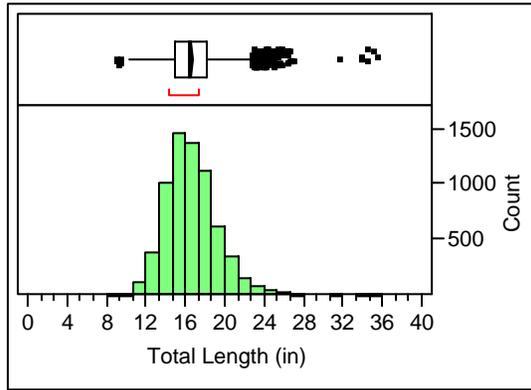
Mean	16.348946
Std Dev	3.3850101
Std Err Mean	0.0618634
upper 95% Mean	16.470245
lower 95% Mean	16.227646
N	2994

### Other Gear



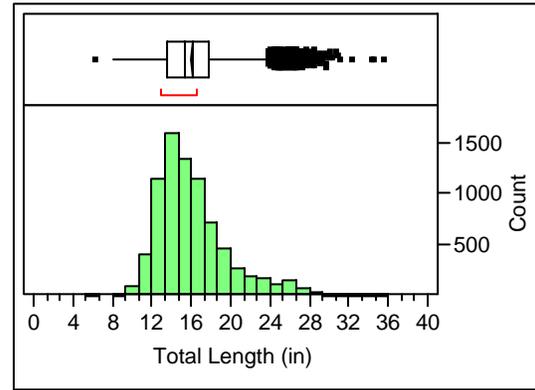
Mean	21.733189
Std Dev	5.1706031
Std Err Mean	0.2061654
upper 95% Mean	22.138046
lower 95% Mean	21.328332
N	629

### Western Gulf of Mexico



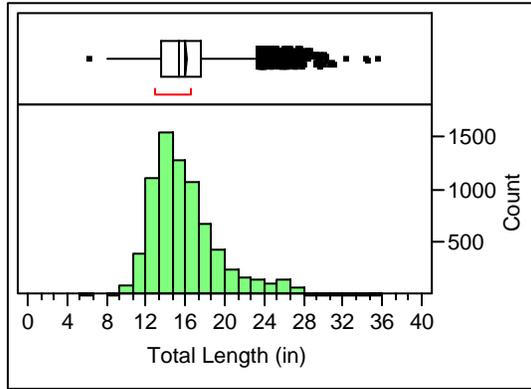
Mean 16.650236  
 Std Dev 2.6191764  
 Std Err Mean 0.0318207  
 upper 95% Mean 16.712615  
 lower 95% Mean 16.587858  
 N 6775

### Florida



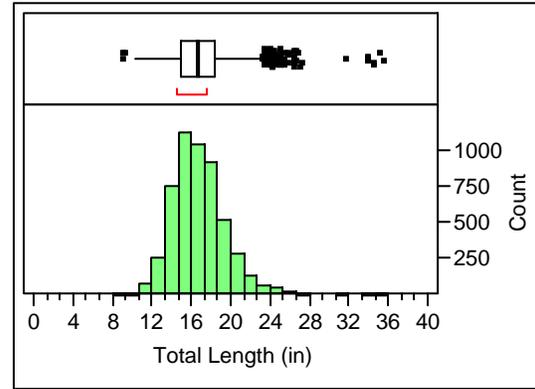
Mean 16.087688  
 Std Dev 3.5668988  
 Std Err Mean 0.0400725  
 upper 95% Mean 16.16624  
 lower 95% Mean 16.009135  
 N 7923

### Eastern Gulf of Mexico



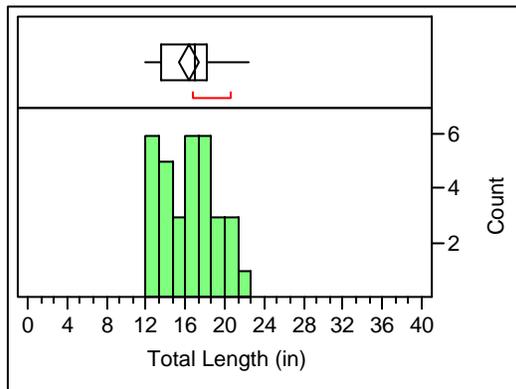
Mean 16.019011  
 Std Dev 3.5601323  
 Std Err Mean 0.0409725  
 upper 95% Mean 16.099329  
 lower 95% Mean 15.938694  
 N 7550

### Louisiana



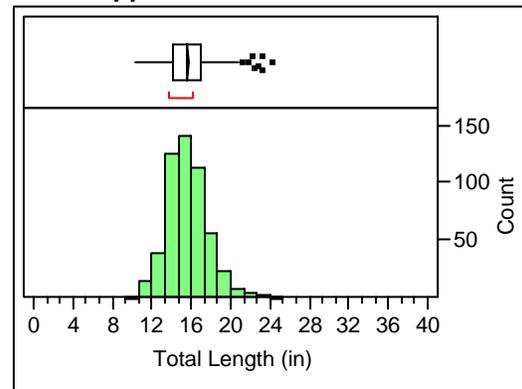
Mean 16.783511  
 Std Dev 2.6410155  
 Std Err Mean 0.036446  
 upper 95% Mean 16.854961  
 lower 95% Mean 16.712062  
 N 5251

### Alabama



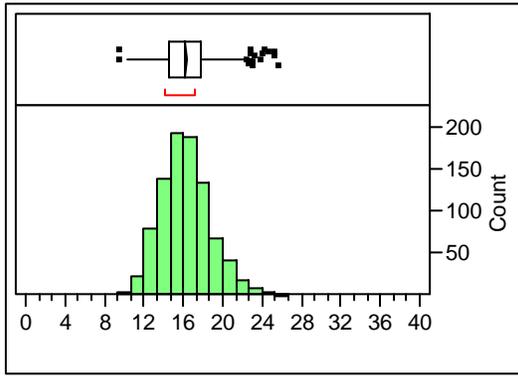
Mean 16.376985  
 Std Dev 2.7982448  
 Std Err Mean 0.4871119  
 upper 95% Mean 17.3692  
 lower 95% Mean 15.384771  
 N 33

### Mississippi



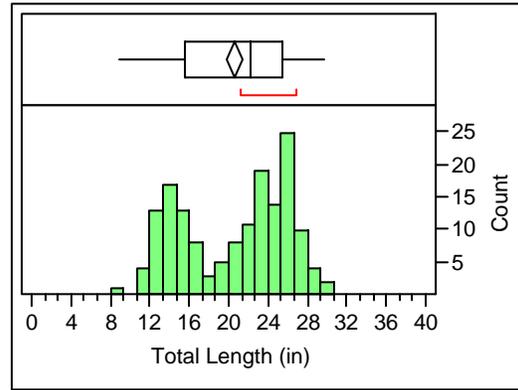
Mean 15.650898  
 Std Dev 2.0699097  
 Std Err Mean 0.0899111  
 upper 95% Mean 15.827525  
 lower 95% Mean 15.474271  
 N 530

**Texas**



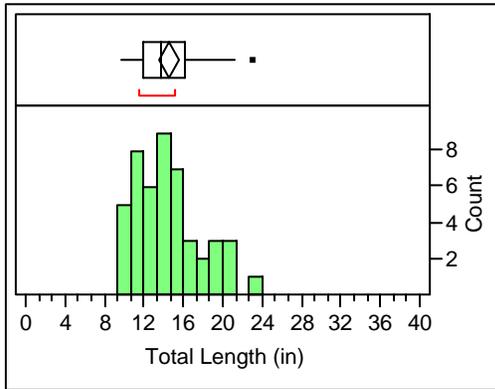
Mean 16.254825  
 Std Dev 2.5382059  
 Std Err Mean 0.0845599  
 upper 95% Mean 16.420782  
 lower 95% Mean 16.088867  
 N 901

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=3**



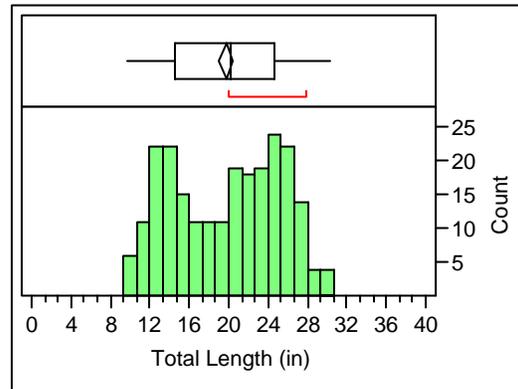
Mean 20.612622  
 Std Dev 5.3679859  
 Std Err Mean 0.4284119  
 upper 95% Mean 21.458858  
 lower 95% Mean 19.766385  
 N 157

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=1**



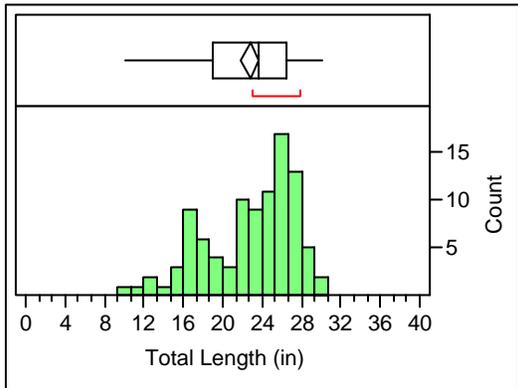
Mean 14.512688  
 Std Dev 3.2585143  
 Std Err Mean 0.4753032  
 upper 95% Mean 15.469424  
 lower 95% Mean 13.555952  
 N 47

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=4**



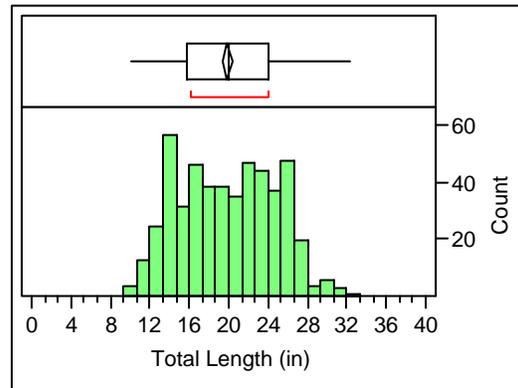
Mean 19.76896  
 Std Dev 5.4647731  
 Std Err Mean 0.3580092  
 upper 95% Mean 20.474324  
 lower 95% Mean 19.063595  
 N 233

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=2**



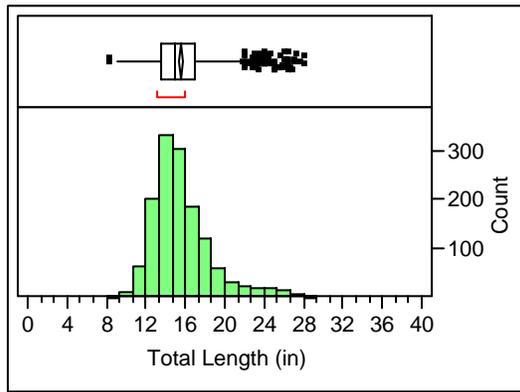
Mean 22.742799  
 Std Dev 4.6149969  
 Std Err Mean 0.4685819  
 upper 95% Mean 23.672927  
 lower 95% Mean 21.812671  
 N 97

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=5**



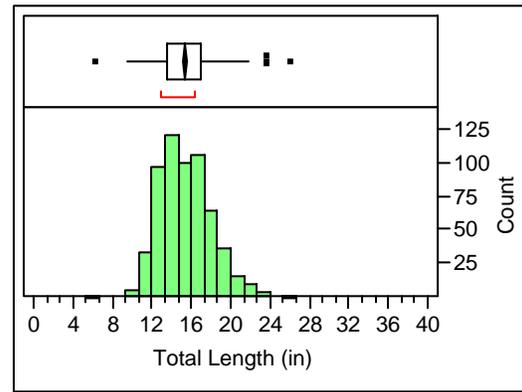
Mean 19.883779  
 Std Dev 4.8609816  
 Std Err Mean 0.2173897  
 upper 95% Mean 20.310891  
 lower 95% Mean 19.456668  
 N 500

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=6**



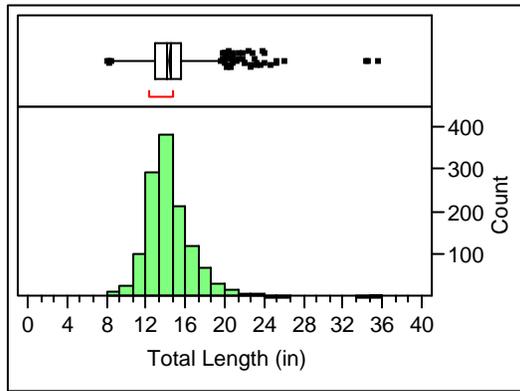
Mean 15.584834  
 Std Dev 3.0269366  
 Std Err Mean 0.0809851  
 upper 95% Mean 15.7437  
 lower 95% Mean 15.425969  
 N 1397

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=9**



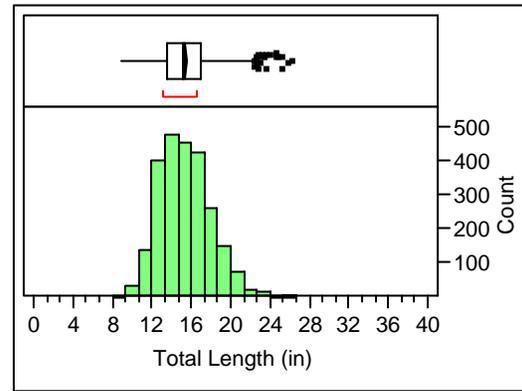
Mean 15.425062  
 Std Dev 2.5781201  
 Std Err Mean 0.1056039  
 upper 95% Mean 15.632463  
 lower 95% Mean 15.21766  
 N 596

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=7**



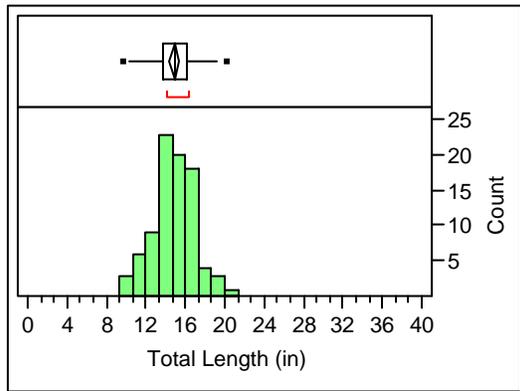
Mean 14.468871  
 Std Dev 2.6153818  
 Std Err Mean 0.0726775  
 upper 95% Mean 14.61145  
 lower 95% Mean 14.326293  
 N 1295

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=10**



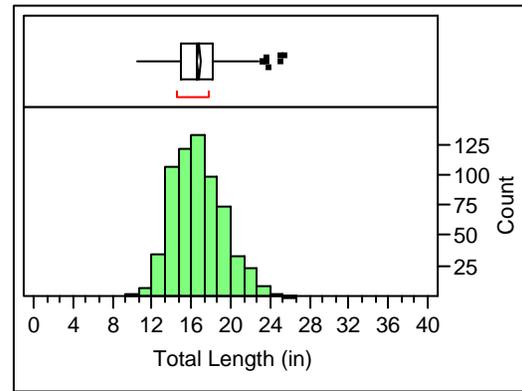
Mean 15.403882  
 Std Dev 2.5578967  
 Std Err Mean 0.0514781  
 upper 95% Mean 15.504827  
 lower 95% Mean 15.302937  
 N 2469

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=8**



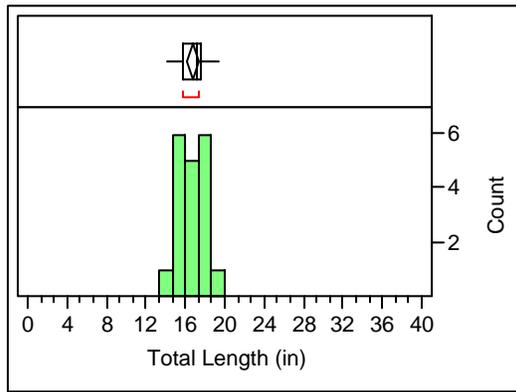
Mean 14.863518  
 Std Dev 2.0376213  
 Std Err Mean 0.2184559  
 upper 95% Mean 15.297794  
 lower 95% Mean 14.429242  
 N 87

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=11**



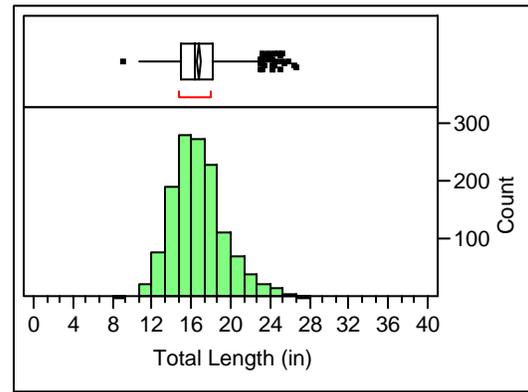
Mean 16.731161  
 Std Dev 2.5603748  
 Std Err Mean 0.1001952  
 upper 95% Mean 16.927905  
 lower 95% Mean 16.534417  
 N 653

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=12**



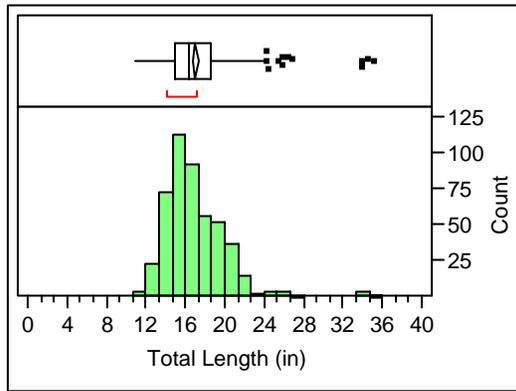
Mean	16.729009
Std Dev	1.3086928
Std Err Mean	0.3002347
upper 95% Mean	17.359778
lower 95% Mean	16.098239
N	19

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=15**



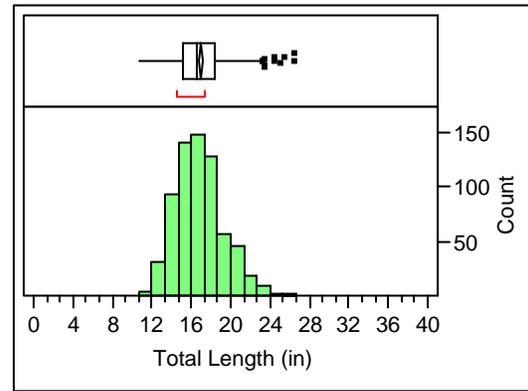
Mean	16.763379
Std Dev	2.6603223
Std Err Mean	0.0727016
upper 95% Mean	16.906001
lower 95% Mean	16.620757
N	1339

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=13**



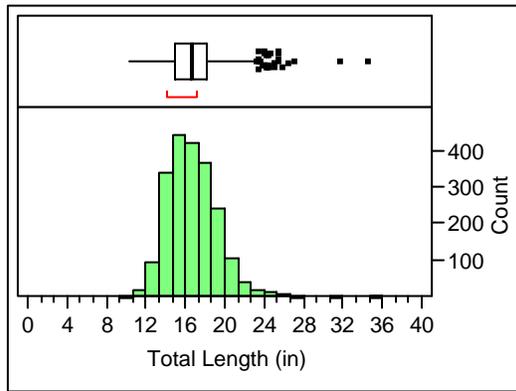
Mean	17.019695
Std Dev	3.1727036
Std Err Mean	0.1445127
upper 95% Mean	17.303649
lower 95% Mean	16.73574
N	482

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=16**



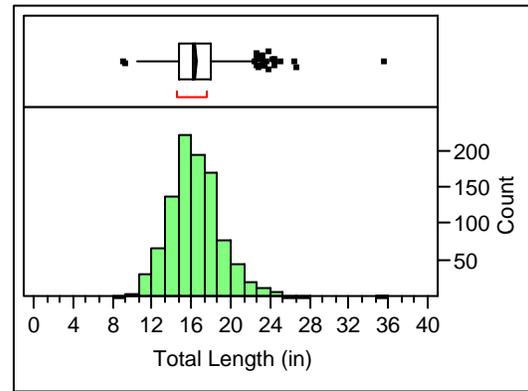
Mean	16.904066
Std Dev	2.4792382
Std Err Mean	0.0942465
upper 95% Mean	17.08911
lower 95% Mean	16.719022
N	692

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=14**



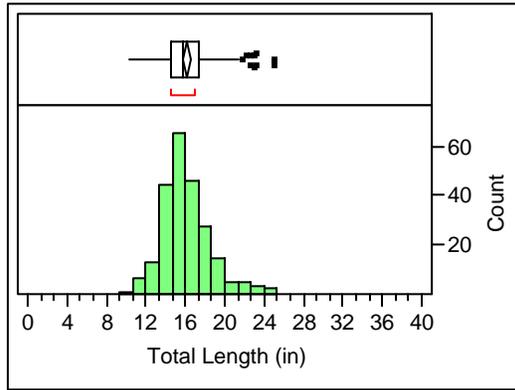
Mean	16.735507
Std Dev	2.4916217
Std Err Mean	0.0540763
upper 95% Mean	16.841555
lower 95% Mean	16.629459
N	2123

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=17**



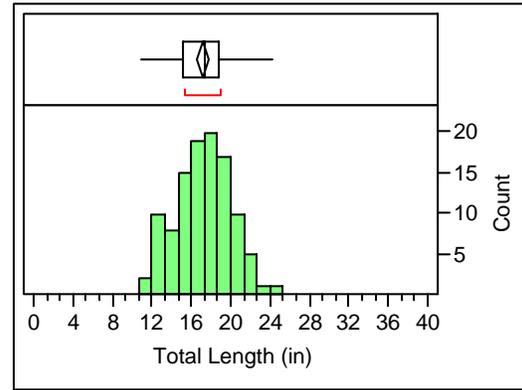
Mean	16.44854
Std Dev	2.6642173
Std Err Mean	0.084589
upper 95% Mean	16.614534
lower 95% Mean	16.282546
N	992

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=18**



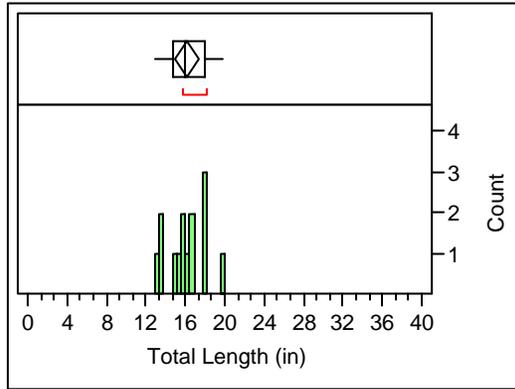
Mean	16.171697
Std Dev	2.5361557
Std Err Mean	0.1643946
upper 95% Mean	16.495558
lower 95% Mean	15.847836
N	238

**AREA\_SHRIMP CODE=22**



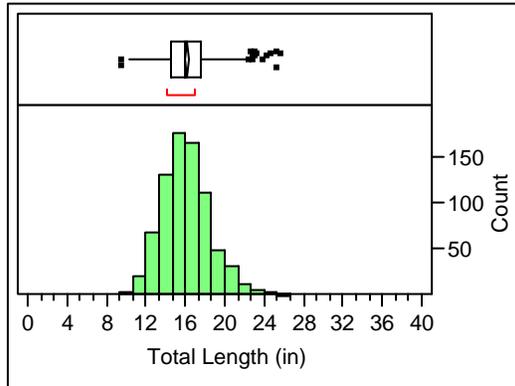
Mean	17.179119
Std Dev	2.7743984
Std Err Mean	0.2669666
upper 95% Mean	17.708349
lower 95% Mean	16.649889
N	108

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=20**



Mean	16.14163
Std Dev	1.9892651
Std Err Mean	0.5316535
upper 95% Mean	17.290197
lower 95% Mean	14.993062
N	14

**AREA SHRIMP CODE=21**



Mean	16.113664
Std Dev	2.4727704
Std Err Mean	0.0881447
upper 95% Mean	16.286691
lower 95% Mean	15.940637
N	787