

Estimation of the length and age composition of red drum caught and released alive by anglers fishing along the mid and South Atlantic coast of the U.S. during 1982-2007.

Michael D. Murphy  
Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission  
Fish and Wildlife Research Institute  
St. Petersburg, Florida

A significant portion of the total kill of red drum by anglers fishing along the Atlantic coast is made as the result of the post-release mortality suffered by caught and released fish. The portion of the estimated total catch that was caught and released alive increased rapidly during the mid 1980's in Florida and Georgia and during the early 1990's in South Carolina, North Carolina, and Virginia northward (Table 1). In recent years, in most states, about 85% of the total recreational catch of red drum gets released. While only a relative small portion of fish die subsequent to release, assumed 10% based on hooking mortality studies, the large numbers released mean the kill associated with this can be significant (Table 2). The ratios of the number of released-alive mortalities to the landings averaged 42% in the southern region and 57% in the northern region during 2003-2007.

Despite this significance, there is little data available to characterize the size or age composition of this portion of the catch. Since 2002 in Florida, randomly chosen licensed anglers have been asked to keep a logbook for a single fishing trip, recording the sizes of all red drum captured (Table 3). Given the scarcity of data, length information from the gulf coast of Florida was included from volunteer angler logbooks used here. In South Carolina, a captain's logbook from selected anglers (?) provided lengths of red drum released during 2007 and 2008 (Table 4). Another indication of the sizes of released red drum in the southern region came from a 2004-2007 scientific hook-and-line sampling study conducted on the gulf coast of Florida. Given complete information about the sizes and sequence of fish captured, the expected number and sizes of fish kept and the number and sizes of fish released could be estimated based on compliance to any set of size or bag limits (Table 5). From the northern region, an analysis of the release rates for tagged fish during studies conducted between 1999 and 2005 provide estimates of ages of red drum released alive during 1999-2007 in North Carolina (Table 6).

#### Length composition

The length composition of released fish in Florida was estimated for each year during 1989-2007 by applying the proportions observed at length from the pooled 2002-2007 angler volunteer logbook program operating on both the Atlantic and gulf coast. For the years prior to 1989, the scientific hook-and-line sampling, conducted during 2004-2007 on the gulf coast, was filtered through the year-specific regulations in place at the time to predict the length composition of released fish. This assumed complete compliance with the size and bag limits (if any) employed at the time and that the hook-and-line sampling drew fish from the same size composition of fish during 2004-2007 that would have occurred in earlier years.

The lengths of released fish in Georgia and South Carolina were assumed to follow the average 2007-2008 length composition during 1992-2007. Prior to this, the

release lengths were assumed to follow the Florida gulf coast scientific sampling length frequencies adjusted for the minimum size limit in Georgia and South Carolina during 1987-1991. Prior to 1987, the only available information was the estimated lengths for Florida releases and these were used even though there were no minimum size limits in Georgia or South Carolina (?) and a 12 inch fork length minimum size limit in Florida during those years.

#### Age composition

The age-length keys used to convert the landings length frequencies into ages were used for the released-alive length frequencies from Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina. The age composition of released fish was estimated directly from tag/recapture data analysis in North Carolina for the period 1999-2007. North Carolina's estimated age composition for 1999 was assumed to also be valid for the 1991-1998 age composition of released fish. For earlier years, the South Carolina/Georgia estimated age composition was used for North Carolina. The final North Carolina estimates for released-alive age composition were assumed valid for all states in the northern region therefore these age proportions were applied to the Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, and New Jersey release estimates.

The estimated age composition of angler-released-alive red drum appear to show a marked response to the enactment of strict regulations to the legal size for harvested fish. For instance, most states showed a dramatic increase in the numbers of older-aged fish released alive approximately the same year that maximum size limits were first enacted (Table 7). Of course, many of these changes also reflect the assumptions about what were the appropriate data to use for many years when there was no direct observations of the sizes or ages of release-alive fish.

Table 1. Estimated annual total catch (TC), in numbers, of red drum by anglers fishing in the mid and South Atlantic region of the U.S. during 1982-2007, the numbers of red drum released alive (B2) and the proportion of the total catch represented by these releases (prop).

|      | Florida   |           |       | Georgia |         |       | South Carolina |         |       | North Carolina |         |       | Virginia north |         |        |
|------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|
|      | TC        | B2        | prop  | TC      | B2      | prop  | TC             | B2      | prop  | TC             | B2      | prop  | TC             | B2      | prop   |
| 1982 | 214,573   | 10,172    | 4.7%  | 34,135  | 3,378   | 9.9%  | 163,258        | 2,497   | 1.5%  | 16,444         | 0       | 0.0%  | 0              | 0       | 0      |
| 1983 | 399,238   | 54,724    | 13.7% | 58,272  | 1,416   | 2.4%  | 111,556        | 6,750   | 6.1%  | 83,393         | 1,866   | 2.2%  | 35,353         | 0       | 0.0%   |
| 1984 | 596,577   | 47,196    | 7.9%  | 262,418 | 4,231   | 1.6%  | 129,548        | 0       | 0.0%  | 111,720        | 2,931   | 2.6%  | 1,457          | 0       | 0.0%   |
| 1985 | 458,583   | 193,398   | 42.2% | 190,150 | 6,315   | 3.3%  | 546,798        | 16,688  | 3.1%  | 22,077         | 0       | 0.0%  | 1,115          | 1,115   | 100.0% |
| 1986 | 213,535   | 100,095   | 46.9% | 162,653 | 58,639  | 36.1% | 217,950        | 23,923  | 11.0% | 17,501         | 0       | 0.0%  | 48,538         | 7,595   | 15.6%  |
| 1987 | 429,183   | 377,959   | 88.1% | 374,603 | 237,296 | 63.3% | 604,129        | 82,085  | 13.6% | 79,600         | 18,499  | 23.2% | 2,186          | 0       | 0.0%   |
| 1988 | 243,530   | 233,988   | 96.1% | 317,986 | 180,700 | 56.8% | 557,560        | 269,138 | 48.3% | 167,534        | 24,874  | 14.8% | 8,270          | 3,958   | 47.9%  |
| 1989 | 207,049   | 172,301   | 83.2% | 123,411 | 72,178  | 58.5% | 170,652        | 42,823  | 25.1% | 69,923         | 7,566   | 10.8% | 22,977         | 9,955   | 43.3%  |
| 1990 | 112,949   | 68,667    | 60.8% | 233,005 | 156,397 | 67.1% | 213,748        | 100,559 | 47.0% | 45,664         | 12,453  | 27.3% | 2,213          | 934     | 42.2%  |
| 1991 | 748,501   | 645,772   | 86.3% | 258,718 | 95,584  | 36.9% | 229,909        | 102,492 | 44.6% | 160,270        | 121,455 | 75.8% | 38,756         | 18,893  | 48.7%  |
| 1992 | 388,924   | 284,800   | 73.2% | 215,966 | 130,090 | 60.2% | 161,030        | 46,257  | 28.7% | 83,824         | 60,229  | 71.9% | 28,959         | 15,685  | 54.2%  |
| 1993 | 532,340   | 465,655   | 87.5% | 250,135 | 141,947 | 56.7% | 280,158        | 158,013 | 56.4% | 232,244        | 182,326 | 78.5% | 64,439         | 50,434  | 78.3%  |
| 1994 | 812,748   | 691,811   | 85.1% | 286,470 | 147,213 | 51.4% | 440,607        | 321,524 | 73.0% | 136,909        | 107,690 | 78.7% | 12,061         | 10,683  | 88.6%  |
| 1995 | 780,630   | 683,706   | 87.6% | 505,967 | 364,295 | 72.0% | 540,233        | 363,162 | 67.2% | 253,848        | 164,593 | 64.8% | 37,225         | 33,560  | 90.2%  |
| 1996 | 647,099   | 500,277   | 77.3% | 135,815 | 72,666  | 53.5% | 329,292        | 203,456 | 61.8% | 72,652         | 35,752  | 49.2% | 2,996          | 2,424   | 80.9%  |
| 1997 | 635,436   | 560,345   | 88.2% | 62,157  | 22,795  | 36.7% | 328,353        | 196,518 | 59.8% | 268,339        | 259,540 | 96.7% | 114,247        | 112,326 | 98.3%  |
| 1998 | 590,487   | 482,041   | 81.6% | 62,388  | 34,790  | 55.8% | 131,469        | 83,855  | 63.8% | 322,000        | 202,307 | 62.8% | 109,499        | 96,428  | 88.1%  |
| 1999 | 714,375   | 583,157   | 81.6% | 87,714  | 18,704  | 21.3% | 140,510        | 94,685  | 67.4% | 313,983        | 247,645 | 78.9% | 247,466        | 235,041 | 95.0%  |
| 2000 | 907,171   | 712,491   | 78.5% | 225,225 | 130,793 | 58.1% | 136,929        | 99,568  | 72.7% | 266,102        | 204,442 | 76.8% | 220,601        | 197,998 | 89.8%  |
| 2001 | 1,044,656 | 863,580   | 82.7% | 340,258 | 249,862 | 73.4% | 281,438        | 220,394 | 78.3% | 261,771        | 238,608 | 91.2% | 37,606         | 30,365  | 80.7%  |
| 2002 | 790,852   | 670,211   | 84.7% | 262,432 | 169,128 | 64.4% | 197,887        | 156,416 | 79.0% | 688,802        | 643,911 | 93.5% | 876,628        | 821,036 | 93.7%  |
| 2003 | 974,408   | 803,044   | 82.4% | 399,371 | 275,929 | 69.1% | 606,672        | 443,976 | 73.2% | 118,472        | 90,715  | 76.6% | 60,651         | 47,045  | 77.6%  |
| 2004 | 1,301,709 | 1,137,540 | 87.4% | 290,150 | 156,749 | 54.0% | 521,812        | 389,737 | 74.7% | 219,839        | 189,691 | 86.3% | 38,784         | 33,594  | 86.6%  |
| 2005 | 1,467,276 | 1,271,042 | 86.6% | 438,551 | 330,581 | 75.4% | 632,549        | 491,527 | 77.7% | 372,588        | 319,320 | 85.7% | 33,592         | 30,968  | 92.2%  |
| 2006 | 1,043,535 | 893,780   | 85.6% | 230,391 | 148,121 | 64.3% | 679,868        | 607,381 | 89.3% | 513,333        | 461,810 | 90.0% | 194,545        | 171,467 | 88.1%  |
| 2007 | 1,096,253 | 897,093   | 81.8% | 295,124 | 191,738 | 65.0% | 625,229        | 537,008 | 85.9% | 510,090        | 444,740 | 87.2% | 237,048        | 166,223 | 70.1%  |

Table 2. Estimated annual number of red drum that died subsequent to being released alive (0.1B2), at a release mortality rate of 10%, by anglers fishing in the mid and South Atlantic region of the U.S. during 1982-2007; the estimated landings (AB1), in numbers, and the ratio of released-alive deaths to the estimated landings (ratio)

|      | Florida |         |       | Georgia |         |       | South Carolina |         |       | North Carolina |         |       | Virginia north |        |       |
|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|
|      | 0.1B2   | AB1     | ratio | 0.1B2   | AB1     | ratio | 0.1B2          | AB1     | ratio | 0.1B2          | AB1     | ratio | 0.1B2          | AB1    | ratio |
| 1982 | 1,017   | 204,401 | 0.00  | 338     | 30,757  | 0.01  | 250            | 160,761 | 0.00  | 0              | 16,444  | 0.00  | 0              | 0      | 0     |
| 1983 | 5,472   | 344,514 | 0.02  | 142     | 56,856  | 0.00  | 675            | 104,806 | 0.01  | 187            | 81,527  | 0.00  | 0              | 35,353 | 0.00  |
| 1984 | 4,720   | 549,381 | 0.01  | 423     | 258,187 | 0.00  | 0              | 129,548 | 0.00  | 293            | 108,789 | 0.00  | 0              | 1,457  | 0.00  |
| 1985 | 19,340  | 265,185 | 0.07  | 632     | 183,835 | 0.00  | 1,669          | 530,110 | 0.00  | 0              | 22,077  | 0.00  | 112            | 0      | 0     |
| 1986 | 10,010  | 113,440 | 0.09  | 5,864   | 104,014 | 0.06  | 2,392          | 194,027 | 0.01  | 0              | 17,501  | 0.00  | 760            | 40,943 | 0.02  |
| 1987 | 37,796  | 51,224  | 0.74  | 23,730  | 137,307 | 0.17  | 8,209          | 522,044 | 0.02  | 1,850          | 61,101  | 0.03  | 0              | 2,186  | 0.00  |
| 1988 | 23,399  | 9,542   | 2.45  | 18,070  | 137,286 | 0.13  | 26,914         | 288,422 | 0.09  | 2,487          | 142,660 | 0.02  | 396            | 4,312  | 0.09  |
| 1989 | 17,230  | 34,748  | 0.50  | 7,218   | 51,233  | 0.14  | 4,282          | 127,829 | 0.03  | 757            | 62,357  | 0.01  | 996            | 13,022 | 0.08  |
| 1990 | 6,867   | 44,282  | 0.16  | 15,640  | 76,608  | 0.20  | 10,056         | 113,189 | 0.09  | 1,245          | 33,211  | 0.04  | 93             | 1,279  | 0.07  |
| 1991 | 64,577  | 102,729 | 0.63  | 9,558   | 163,134 | 0.06  | 10,249         | 127,417 | 0.08  | 12,146         | 38,815  | 0.31  | 1,889          | 19,863 | 0.10  |
| 1992 | 28,480  | 104,124 | 0.27  | 13,009  | 85,876  | 0.15  | 4,626          | 114,773 | 0.04  | 6,023          | 23,595  | 0.26  | 1,569          | 13,274 | 0.12  |
| 1993 | 46,566  | 66,685  | 0.70  | 14,195  | 108,188 | 0.13  | 15,801         | 122,145 | 0.13  | 18,233         | 49,918  | 0.37  | 5,043          | 14,005 | 0.36  |
| 1994 | 69,181  | 120,937 | 0.57  | 14,721  | 139,257 | 0.11  | 32,152         | 119,083 | 0.27  | 10,769         | 29,219  | 0.37  | 1,068          | 1,378  | 0.78  |
| 1995 | 68,371  | 96,924  | 0.71  | 36,430  | 141,672 | 0.26  | 36,316         | 177,071 | 0.21  | 16,459         | 89,255  | 0.18  | 3,356          | 3,665  | 0.92  |
| 1996 | 50,028  | 146,822 | 0.34  | 7,267   | 63,149  | 0.12  | 20,346         | 125,836 | 0.16  | 3,575          | 36,900  | 0.10  | 242            | 572    | 0.42  |
| 1997 | 56,035  | 75,091  | 0.75  | 2,280   | 39,362  | 0.06  | 19,652         | 131,835 | 0.15  | 25,954         | 8,799   | 2.95  | 11,233         | 1,921  | 5.85  |
| 1998 | 48,204  | 108,446 | 0.44  | 3,479   | 27,598  | 0.13  | 8,386          | 47,614  | 0.18  | 20,231         | 119,693 | 0.17  | 9,643          | 13,071 | 0.74  |
| 1999 | 58,316  | 131,218 | 0.44  | 1,870   | 69,010  | 0.03  | 9,469          | 45,825  | 0.21  | 24,765         | 66,338  | 0.37  | 23,504         | 12,425 | 1.89  |
| 2000 | 71,249  | 194,680 | 0.37  | 13,079  | 94,432  | 0.14  | 9,957          | 37,361  | 0.27  | 20,444         | 61,660  | 0.33  | 19,800         | 22,603 | 0.88  |
| 2001 | 86,358  | 181,076 | 0.48  | 24,986  | 90,396  | 0.28  | 22,039         | 61,044  | 0.36  | 23,861         | 23,163  | 1.03  | 3,037          | 7,241  | 0.42  |
| 2002 | 67,021  | 120,641 | 0.56  | 16,913  | 93,304  | 0.18  | 15,642         | 41,471  | 0.38  | 64,391         | 44,891  | 1.43  | 82,104         | 55,592 | 1.48  |
| 2003 | 80,304  | 171,364 | 0.47  | 27,593  | 123,442 | 0.22  | 44,398         | 162,696 | 0.27  | 9,072          | 27,757  | 0.33  | 4,705          | 13,606 | 0.35  |
| 2004 | 113,754 | 164,169 | 0.69  | 15,675  | 133,401 | 0.12  | 38,974         | 132,075 | 0.30  | 18,969         | 30,148  | 0.63  | 3,359          | 5,190  | 0.65  |
| 2005 | 127,104 | 196,234 | 0.65  | 33,058  | 107,970 | 0.31  | 49,153         | 141,022 | 0.35  | 31,932         | 53,268  | 0.60  | 3,097          | 2,624  | 1.18  |
| 2006 | 89,378  | 149,755 | 0.60  | 14,812  | 82,270  | 0.18  | 60,738         | 72,487  | 0.84  | 46,181         | 51,523  | 0.90  | 17,147         | 23,078 | 0.74  |
| 2007 | 89,709  | 199,160 | 0.45  | 19,174  | 103,386 | 0.19  | 53,701         | 88,221  | 0.61  | 44,474         | 65,350  | 0.68  | 16,622         | 70,825 | 0.23  |

**Table 3.** Number of fishing trips and the length frequencies (inches total length) of red drum caught and kept (K) or released (R) on these trips as reported in volunteer angler logbooks available for 2002-2007 from anglers fishing along Florida's Atlantic or gulf coasts.

| Trips<br>inchTL | 2002 |    | 2003 |     | 2004 |     | 2005 |     | 2006 |    | 2007 |    |   |
|-----------------|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|----|---|
|                 | 37   | K  | 121  | K   | R    | K   | R    | K   | R    | K  | R    | K  | R |
| 5               | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 6               | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 7               | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 8               | 0    | 0  | 0    | 2   | 1    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 1    | 0  | 0 |
| 9               | 0    | 1  | 0    | 2   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 10              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 1   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 11              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 1   | 0    | 7   | 0    | 2   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 12              | 0    | 2  | 0    | 2   | 1    | 9   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0  | 2 |
| 13              | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 9   | 0    | 8   | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0  | 2 |
| 14              | 0    | 5  | 0    | 5   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 13  | 0    | 7  | 0    | 0  | 2 |
| 15              | 0    | 3  | 0    | 14  | 0    | 8   | 0    | 13  | 0    | 3  | 0    | 0  | 7 |
| 16              | 0    | 5  | 0    | 17  | 0    | 17  | 0    | 18  | 0    | 6  | 0    | 0  | 7 |
| 17              | 0    | 3  | 0    | 12  | 0    | 20  | 0    | 8   | 0    | 4  | 0    | 0  | 7 |
| 18              | 0    | 0  | 3    | 5   | 1    | 9   | 3    | 4   | 0    | 4  | 1    | 0  | 2 |
| 19              | 0    | 2  | 2    | 7   | 6    | 10  | 7    | 4   | 0    | 2  | 5    | 0  | 1 |
| 20              | 0    | 2  | 3    | 6   | 2    | 11  | 2    | 3   | 0    | 2  | 0    | 0  | 3 |
| 21              | 1    | 1  | 1    | 9   | 8    | 7   | 4    | 6   | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0  | 3 |
| 22              | 1    | 1  | 5    | 10  | 5    | 7   | 7    | 5   | 2    | 0  | 4    | 0  | 1 |
| 23              | 1    | 1  | 3    | 11  | 6    | 5   | 2    | 3   | 1    | 0  | 2    | 0  | 1 |
| 24              | 0    | 0  | 5    | 14  | 5    | 7   | 4    | 6   | 3    | 0  | 2    | 0  | 0 |
| 25              | 1    | 3  | 11   | 11  | 3    | 5   | 2    | 4   | 0    | 1  | 2    | 0  | 2 |
| 26              | 0    | 0  | 15   | 12  | 6    | 6   | 5    | 2   | 0    | 4  | 2    | 0  | 1 |
| 27              | 0    | 2  | 4    | 2   | 3    | 1   | 2    | 2   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 28              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 6   | 0    | 5   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 2  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 29              | 0    | 1  | 0    | 9   | 0    | 3   | 0    | 9   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 3 |
| 30              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 9   | 0    | 2   | 0    | 5   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 31              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 7   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 5   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 32              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 8   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 2   | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 33              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 5   | 0    | 3   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 34              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 35              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 36              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 2   | 0    | 3   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 1 |
| 37              | 0    | 1  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 38              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 39              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0 |
| 40              | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | 0  | 2 |
| Totals          | 4    | 34 | 52   | 190 | 47   | 171 | 38   | 129 | 6    | 41 | 18   | 53 |   |

Table 4. Length frequencies of red drum releases recorded in the South Carolina captain's logbook program during 2007 and 2008 and the average proportion in each total length inch class.

| " TL   | 2007  | 2008  | Ave prop. |
|--------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 8      | 0     | 2     | 0.000     |
| 9      | 0     | 0     | 0.000     |
| 10     | 8     | 20    | 0.007     |
| 11     | 11    | 11    | 0.006     |
| 12     | 77    | 32    | 0.033     |
| 13     | 64    | 38    | 0.030     |
| 14     | 105   | 56    | 0.048     |
| 15     | 128   | 99    | 0.065     |
| 16     | 128   | 121   | 0.070     |
| 17     | 134   | 184   | 0.087     |
| 18     | 86    | 135   | 0.059     |
| 19     | 66    | 266   | 0.083     |
| 20     | 41    | 89    | 0.034     |
| 21     | 43    | 99    | 0.037     |
| 22     | 50    | 103   | 0.040     |
| 23     | 38    | 97    | 0.035     |
| 24     | 37    | 101   | 0.035     |
| 25     | 22    | 63    | 0.022     |
| 26     | 51    | 161   | 0.054     |
| 27     | 66    | 148   | 0.056     |
| 28     | 33    | 115   | 0.037     |
| 29     | 45    | 89    | 0.035     |
| 30     | 31    | 60    | 0.024     |
| 31     | 21    | 43    | 0.017     |
| 32     | 10    | 24    | 0.009     |
| 33     | 3     | 11    | 0.004     |
| 34     | 4     | 4     | 0.002     |
| 35     | 6     | 3     | 0.003     |
| 36     | 14    | 6     | 0.006     |
| 37     | 8     | 0     | 0.003     |
| 38     | 10    | 2     | 0.004     |
| 39     | 27    | 1     | 0.009     |
| 40     | 134   | 7     | 0.046     |
| Totals | 1,501 | 2,190 |           |

**Table 5.** Length frequencies (inches total length) of red drum caught and kept (K) or released (R) and number of trips made by scientist using hook-and-line gear during 2004-2007 fishery independent monitoring surveys along the Florida gulf coast.

| Trips<br>inchTL | 2004 |     | 2005 |     | 2006 |     | 2007 |     |
|-----------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
|                 | 46   | K   | 120  | R   | K    | R   | K    | R   |
| 5               | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 6               | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 7               | 0    | 0   | 0    | 2   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 8               | 0    | 0   | 0    | 21  | 0    | 0   | 0    | 8   |
| 9               | 0    | 0   | 0    | 53  | 0    | 1   | 0    | 10  |
| 10              | 0    | 6   | 0    | 106 | 0    | 1   | 0    | 7   |
| 11              | 0    | 21  | 0    | 96  | 0    | 6   | 0    | 10  |
| 12              | 0    | 23  | 0    | 140 | 0    | 13  | 0    | 13  |
| 13              | 0    | 30  | 0    | 97  | 0    | 35  | 0    | 11  |
| 14              | 0    | 39  | 0    | 78  | 0    | 48  | 0    | 3   |
| 15              | 0    | 27  | 0    | 73  | 0    | 65  | 0    | 8   |
| 16              | 0    | 17  | 0    | 49  | 0    | 44  | 0    | 15  |
| 17              | 0    | 19  | 0    | 26  | 0    | 43  | 0    | 19  |
| 18              | 4    | 27  | 6    | 16  | 8    | 26  | 4    | 12  |
| 19              | 5    | 45  | 4    | 17  | 2    | 18  | 1    | 17  |
| 20              | 7    | 25  | 8    | 18  | 3    | 4   | 5    | 10  |
| 21              | 1    | 22  | 3    | 13  | 2    | 18  | 5    | 12  |
| 22              | 5    | 17  | 4    | 10  | 6    | 22  | 4    | 11  |
| 23              | 0    | 7   | 4    | 11  | 2    | 25  | 3    | 12  |
| 24              | 2    | 3   | 0    | 8   | 4    | 10  | 4    | 5   |
| 25              | 1    | 2   | 1    | 8   | 2    | 11  | 0    | 3   |
| 26              | 0    | 2   | 1    | 3   | 0    | 7   | 1    | 1   |
| 27              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 8   | 0    | 6   | 0    | 5   |
| 28              | 0    | 1   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 3   | 0    | 5   |
| 29              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 4   | 0    | 2   | 0    | 0   |
| 30              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   |
| 31              | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 32              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 1   | 0    | 0   |
| 33              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 34              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 35              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 36              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 37              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 38              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 39              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| 40              | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0   |
| Totals          | 25   | 334 | 31   | 863 | 29   | 409 | 27   | 198 |

Table 6. The estimated age composition of the released-alive recreational catch of red drum in North Carolina during 1999-2007. These are based on MRFSS adjusted B2 estimated and an analysis of the lengths of hook-and-line releases reported during a tag/recapture study. The conversion of size classes to ages was based on an age-length key.

| Age   | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002      | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1     | 193,755 | 161,546 | 107,969 | 588,051   | 55,300  | 89,629  | 140,611 | 254,206 | 245,249 |
| 2     | 180,072 | 150,138 | 100,344 | 546,523   | 51,394  | 83,300  | 130,681 | 236,254 | 227,929 |
| 3     | 24,854  | 20,722  | 13,850  | 75,432    | 7,093   | 11,497  | 18,037  | 32,608  | 31,459  |
| 4     | 15,922  | 13,275  | 8,872   | 48,323    | 4,544   | 7,365   | 11,555  | 20,889  | 20,153  |
| 5     | 8,358   | 6,969   | 4,658   | 25,368    | 2,386   | 3,866   | 6,066   | 10,966  | 10,580  |
| 6     | 417     | 348     | 233     | 1,267     | 119     | 193     | 303     | 548     | 528     |
| 7     | 2,722   | 2,269   | 1,517   | 8,261     | 777     | 1,259   | 1,975   | 3,571   | 3,445   |
| 8     | 3,557   | 2,965   | 1,982   | 10,795    | 1,015   | 1,645   | 2,581   | 4,666   | 4,502   |
| 9     | 624     | 521     | 348     | 1,895     | 178     | 289     | 453     | 819     | 790     |
| 10+   | 52,401  | 43,690  | 29,200  | 159,037   | 14,956  | 24,240  | 38,028  | 68,750  | 66,327  |
| Total | 482,682 | 402,443 | 268,973 | 1,464,952 | 137,762 | 223,283 | 350,290 | 633,277 | 610,962 |

Table 7. Estimated released-alive (MRFSS Type B2) age composition for red drum in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina , and the northern region (North Carolina through New Jersey) during 1982-2007.

## Florida

|      | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5      | 6      | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10 <sup>+</sup> | Total     |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1982 | 10,172  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0               | 10,172    |
| 1983 | 54,724  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0               | 54,724    |
| 1984 | 47,196  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0               | 47,196    |
| 1985 | 193,398 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0               | 193,398   |
| 1986 | 59,262  | 34,573  | 5,747   | 450     | 59     | 0      | 5     | 0     | 0     | 0               | 100,096   |
| 1987 | 178,149 | 134,273 | 48,351  | 14,430  | 1,428  | 900    | 344   | 84    | 0     | 0               | 377,959   |
| 1988 | 110,289 | 83,126  | 29,933  | 8,933   | 884    | 557    | 213   | 52    | 0     | 0               | 233,988   |
| 1989 | 54,489  | 59,003  | 24,670  | 21,890  | 3,929  | 4,441  | 1,782 | 569   | 422   | 1,109           | 172,303   |
| 1990 | 21,715  | 23,514  | 9,832   | 8,724   | 1,566  | 1,770  | 710   | 227   | 168   | 442             | 68,667    |
| 1991 | 204,217 | 221,137 | 92,461  | 82,042  | 14,724 | 16,644 | 6,678 | 2,132 | 1,582 | 4,155           | 645,772   |
| 1992 | 90,064  | 97,526  | 40,777  | 36,182  | 6,493  | 7,341  | 2,945 | 940   | 698   | 1,832           | 284,798   |
| 1993 | 147,258 | 159,459 | 66,672  | 59,159  | 10,617 | 12,002 | 4,815 | 1,538 | 1,141 | 2,996           | 465,657   |
| 1994 | 218,776 | 236,903 | 99,053  | 87,891  | 15,773 | 17,831 | 7,154 | 2,284 | 1,695 | 4,451           | 691,811   |
| 1995 | 216,213 | 234,127 | 97,892  | 86,861  | 15,589 | 17,622 | 7,070 | 2,258 | 1,675 | 4,399           | 683,706   |
| 1996 | 158,206 | 171,314 | 71,629  | 63,558  | 11,406 | 12,894 | 5,173 | 1,652 | 1,226 | 3,219           | 500,278   |
| 1997 | 177,202 | 191,884 | 80,230  | 71,189  | 12,776 | 14,443 | 5,794 | 1,850 | 1,373 | 3,605           | 560,345   |
| 1998 | 152,439 | 165,069 | 69,018  | 61,241  | 10,991 | 12,424 | 4,985 | 1,592 | 1,181 | 3,101           | 482,040   |
| 1999 | 157,410 | 251,422 | 73,767  | 57,063  | 26,838 | 2,809  | 5,054 | 4,159 | 1,138 | 3,498           | 583,157   |
| 2000 | 192,320 | 307,183 | 90,127  | 69,719  | 32,790 | 3,432  | 6,175 | 5,082 | 1,390 | 4,274           | 712,492   |
| 2001 | 233,103 | 372,323 | 109,239 | 84,503  | 39,743 | 4,160  | 7,484 | 6,159 | 1,685 | 5,180           | 863,580   |
| 2002 | 180,909 | 288,956 | 84,779  | 65,582  | 30,844 | 3,229  | 5,808 | 4,780 | 1,308 | 4,020           | 670,215   |
| 2003 | 216,761 | 346,221 | 101,581 | 78,579  | 36,957 | 3,868  | 6,959 | 5,728 | 1,567 | 4,817           | 803,039   |
| 2004 | 276,068 | 468,000 | 155,586 | 172,950 | 47,455 | 5,480  | 2,958 | 0     | 2,220 | 6,824           | 1,137,540 |
| 2005 | 308,467 | 522,925 | 173,846 | 193,248 | 53,024 | 6,123  | 3,305 | 0     | 2,480 | 7,624           | 1,271,042 |
| 2006 | 253,140 | 303,619 | 165,891 | 119,317 | 38,080 | 4,306  | 2,324 | 0     | 1,744 | 5,361           | 893,781   |
| 2007 | 254,077 | 304,743 | 166,505 | 119,758 | 38,221 | 4,321  | 2,333 | 0     | 1,750 | 5,381           | 897,091   |

Table 7 (con't.). Estimated released-alive (MRFSS Type B2) age composition for red drum in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina , and the northern region (North Carolina through New Jersey) during 1982-2007.

| Georgia |         |         |        |        |       |       |     |     |     |                 |         |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|---------|
|         | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4      | 5     | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10 <sup>+</sup> | Total   |
| 1982    | 3,356   | 22      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 3,378   |
| 1983    | 1,407   | 9       | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 1,416   |
| 1984    | 4,205   | 27      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 4,232   |
| 1985    | 6,274   | 40      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 6,314   |
| 1986    | 58,264  | 374     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 58,638  |
| 1987    | 235,785 | 1,512   | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 237,297 |
| 1988    | 179,548 | 1,151   | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 180,699 |
| 1989    | 71,719  | 460     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 72,179  |
| 1990    | 155,400 | 997     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 156,397 |
| 1991    | 94,976  | 609     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0               | 95,585  |
| 1992    | 41,168  | 47,127  | 24,614 | 4,233  | 3,179 | 198   | 179 | 133 | 236 | 9,023           | 130,090 |
| 1993    | 44,920  | 51,422  | 26,857 | 4,619  | 3,469 | 216   | 195 | 145 | 257 | 9,846           | 141,946 |
| 1994    | 46,587  | 53,330  | 27,854 | 4,791  | 3,598 | 224   | 203 | 150 | 267 | 10,211          | 147,213 |
| 1995    | 115,284 | 131,971 | 68,927 | 11,855 | 8,903 | 554   | 502 | 372 | 660 | 25,268          | 364,295 |
| 1996    | 22,996  | 26,325  | 13,749 | 2,365  | 1,776 | 111   | 100 | 74  | 132 | 5,040           | 72,667  |
| 1997    | 7,214   | 8,258   | 4,313  | 742    | 557   | 35    | 31  | 23  | 41  | 1,581           | 22,796  |
| 1998    | 9,355   | 14,618  | 6,678  | 1,207  | 168   | 206   | 48  | 36  | 63  | 2,413           | 34,791  |
| 1999    | 5,228   | 6,979   | 4,412  | 510    | 90    | 111   | 26  | 19  | 34  | 1,297           | 18,706  |
| 2000    | 44,536  | 40,189  | 30,626 | 4,414  | 630   | 775   | 180 | 134 | 237 | 9,072           | 130,793 |
| 2001    | 85,079  | 76,777  | 58,507 | 8,432  | 1,204 | 1,481 | 344 | 255 | 453 | 17,331          | 249,863 |
| 2002    | 55,611  | 59,646  | 34,166 | 5,300  | 793   | 1,078 | 293 | 171 | 262 | 11,813          | 169,131 |
| 2003    | 77,717  | 112,613 | 60,016 | 2,320  | 1,329 | 1,635 | 380 | 282 | 500 | 19,139          | 275,931 |
| 2004    | 36,788  | 66,683  | 32,017 | 8,044  | 755   | 929   | 216 | 160 | 284 | 10,872          | 156,748 |
| 2005    | 99,924  | 129,862 | 63,913 | 9,008  | 1,593 | 1,959 | 455 | 338 | 599 | 22,930          | 330,581 |
| 2006    | 38,791  | 64,644  | 26,952 | 5,244  | 714   | 878   | 204 | 151 | 268 | 10,274          | 148,120 |
| 2007    | 50,214  | 83,679  | 34,888 | 6,789  | 924   | 1,136 | 264 | 196 | 347 | 13,299          | 191,737 |

Table 7 (con't.). Estimated released-alive (MRFSS Type B2) age composition for red drum in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina , and the northern region (North Carolina through New Jersey) during 1982-2007.

**South Carolina**

|      | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8   | 9     | 10 <sup>+</sup> | Total   |
|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----------------|---------|
| 1982 | 2,341   | 156     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 2,497   |
| 1983 | 6,330   | 421     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 6,751   |
| 1984 | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 0       |
| 1985 | 15,648  | 1,041   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 16,689  |
| 1986 | 22,431  | 1,492   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 23,923  |
| 1987 | 76,965  | 5,119   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 82,084  |
| 1988 | 252,354 | 16,784  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 269,138 |
| 1989 | 40,153  | 2,671   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 42,824  |
| 1990 | 94,287  | 6,271   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 100,558 |
| 1991 | 100,821 | 1,671   | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0     | 0               | 102,492 |
| 1992 | 12,284  | 20,226  | 8,869  | 1,594  | 451    | 47    | 193   | 21  | 7     | 2,566           | 46,257  |
| 1993 | 38,391  | 65,496  | 31,128 | 12,264 | 1,055  | 160   | 659   | 71  | 24    | 8,766           | 158,015 |
| 1994 | 72,669  | 129,099 | 60,768 | 35,030 | 3,826  | 757   | 1,342 | 145 | 49    | 17,837          | 321,522 |
| 1995 | 113,805 | 118,138 | 57,496 | 43,227 | 7,689  | 924   | 1,516 | 164 | 56    | 20,147          | 363,163 |
| 1996 | 42,852  | 88,232  | 25,037 | 25,790 | 8,467  | 818   | 849   | 92  | 31    | 11,287          | 203,456 |
| 1997 | 79,825  | 49,526  | 24,025 | 26,738 | 1,920  | 4,460 | 1,448 | 634 | 178   | 7,765           | 196,519 |
| 1998 | 14,768  | 37,811  | 10,304 | 11,223 | 4,011  | 1,763 | 361   | 180 | 13    | 3,419           | 83,854  |
| 1999 | 27,945  | 31,895  | 14,715 | 9,494  | 4,329  | 716   | 257   | 127 | 67    | 5,140           | 94,686  |
| 2000 | 32,925  | 31,145  | 16,157 | 10,824 | 3,622  | 200   | 978   | 6   | 0     | 3,710           | 99,566  |
| 2001 | 73,752  | 65,674  | 39,784 | 22,310 | 5,037  | 1,377 | 101   | 100 | 34    | 12,227          | 220,395 |
| 2002 | 39,160  | 64,260  | 23,388 | 13,961 | 4,286  | 653   | 62    | 180 | 282   | 10,184          | 156,416 |
| 2003 | 98,007  | 168,066 | 72,089 | 55,786 | 18,877 | 5,245 | 467   | 222 | 116   | 25,100          | 443,976 |
| 2004 | 71,220  | 164,817 | 61,066 | 51,760 | 13,696 | 3,407 | 366   | 232 | 101   | 23,072          | 389,738 |
| 2005 | 135,181 | 150,879 | 98,643 | 58,696 | 15,997 | 2,697 | 189   | 275 | 128   | 28,841          | 491,526 |
| 2006 | 185,708 | 268,367 | 81,082 | 24,963 | 6,762  | 4,285 | 370   | 367 | 521   | 34,955          | 607,380 |
| 2007 | 190,804 | 189,905 | 98,240 | 16,067 | 4,090  | 410   | 85    | 0   | 1,677 | 35,729          | 537,007 |

Table 7 (con't.). Estimated released-alive (MRFSS Type B2) age composition for red drum in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina , and the northern region (North Carolina through New Jersey) during 1982-2007.

| Northern region |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |        |       |                 |           |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-----------|
|                 | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8      | 9     | 10 <sup>+</sup> | Total     |
| 1982            | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 0         |
| 1983            | 1,854   | 12      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 1,866     |
| 1984            | 2,912   | 19      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 2,931     |
| 1985            | 1,108   | 7       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 1,115     |
| 1986            | 7,547   | 48      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 7,595     |
| 1987            | 18,382  | 118     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 18,500    |
| 1988            | 28,648  | 184     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 28,832    |
| 1989            | 17,410  | 112     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 17,522    |
| 1990            | 13,300  | 85      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 13,385    |
| 1991            | 139,453 | 894     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0               | 140,347   |
| 1992            | 30,473  | 28,321  | 3,909  | 2,504  | 1,315  | 66    | 428   | 559    | 98    | 8,241           | 75,915    |
| 1993            | 93,434  | 86,835  | 11,984 | 7,677  | 4,031  | 201   | 1,313 | 1,715  | 301   | 25,269          | 232,761   |
| 1994            | 47,516  | 44,161  | 6,095  | 3,905  | 2,050  | 102   | 668   | 872    | 153   | 12,851          | 118,372   |
| 1995            | 79,541  | 73,924  | 10,203 | 6,536  | 3,431  | 171   | 1,117 | 1,460  | 257   | 21,512          | 198,152   |
| 1996            | 15,324  | 14,242  | 1,966  | 1,259  | 661    | 33    | 215   | 281    | 49    | 4,144           | 38,175    |
| 1997            | 149,273 | 138,731 | 19,148 | 12,266 | 6,440  | 322   | 2,097 | 2,740  | 481   | 40,371          | 371,869   |
| 1998            | 119,917 | 111,447 | 15,381 | 9,854  | 5,174  | 258   | 1,685 | 2,201  | 386   | 32,432          | 298,735   |
| 1999            | 193,755 | 180,072 | 24,854 | 15,922 | 8,358  | 417   | 2,722 | 3,557  | 624   | 52,401          | 482,682   |
| 2000            | 161,546 | 150,138 | 20,722 | 13,275 | 6,969  | 348   | 2,269 | 2,965  | 521   | 43,690          | 402,443   |
| 2001            | 107,969 | 100,344 | 13,850 | 8,872  | 4,658  | 233   | 1,517 | 1,982  | 348   | 29,200          | 268,973   |
| 2002            | 588,051 | 546,523 | 75,432 | 48,323 | 25,368 | 1,267 | 8,261 | 10,795 | 1,895 | 159,037         | 1,464,952 |
| 2003            | 55,300  | 51,394  | 7,093  | 4,544  | 2,386  | 119   | 777   | 1,015  | 178   | 14,956          | 137,762   |
| 2004            | 89,629  | 83,300  | 11,497 | 7,365  | 3,866  | 193   | 1,259 | 1,645  | 289   | 24,240          | 223,283   |
| 2005            | 140,611 | 130,681 | 18,037 | 11,555 | 6,066  | 303   | 1,975 | 2,581  | 453   | 38,028          | 350,290   |
| 2006            | 254,206 | 236,254 | 32,608 | 20,889 | 10,966 | 548   | 3,571 | 4,666  | 819   | 68,750          | 633,277   |
| 2007            | 245,249 | 227,929 | 31,459 | 20,153 | 10,580 | 528   | 3,445 | 4,502  | 790   | 66,327          | 610,962   |